

DEWEY WINS NOMINATION

— See Page 3 —

Tweedle-dewey and Tweedle-dum

AN EDITORIAL

THE GOP convention has picked Dewey to carry the banner on which is inscribed "Wipe out the social gains of the New Deal" and "Prepare the U.S.A. for reaction and war."

The choice of Dewey was made by deals, bargaining, and by the power of the big pile of dollars which his powerful behind-the-scene supporters gathered to push his candidacy.



Dewey

As far as principles are concerned, the GOP could have picked any of the other aspirants just as well. The tactical differences between the so-called "isolationists" and the so-called "internationalists" are insignificant so far as the needs of the people or the bi-partisan war drive are concerned.

Uniting behind Dewey now will be the *Chicago Tribune* forces, the America First gang which wanted MacArthur, the group which wanted Stassen, and the Dulles-Vandenberg group which played the leading part in smashing the entire picture of the Roosevelt post-war

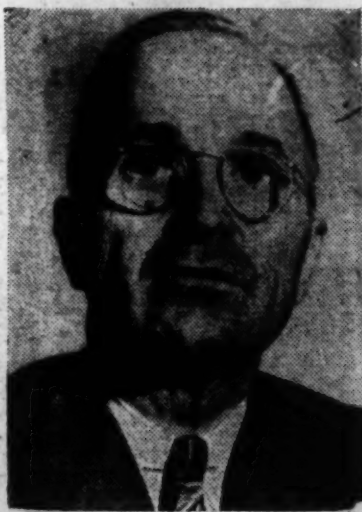
program for peaceful relations with the Soviet Union.

THE press will falsely describe the victory of Dewey as signifying some mysterious gain for the GOP "liberals."

By this they mean that this is a victory for the suaver, more skillful imperialists who don't spout the cruder imperialist demands of the "isolationists" but who are busy pushing for world empire.

Dewey will change nothing in the Truman war program except, perhaps, to accelerate it. There is not the slightest significant difference between them which means anything to the nation or the people. Dewey will not challenge the trusts; he will obey them the way Truman does.

The need for the Third Party is more powerful than ever. The Democratic Party convention will seal the argument for the Wallace candidacy. On the one side are Tweedle-dewey and Tweedle-dum. On the other side is the people.



Truman

**See U. S. Behind
Irgun Provocation**

—See Page 2

**Mine Union, Operators
Reach Agreement**

—See Page 2

Trusts Merging Old Parties: Wallace

—See Page 2

Trusts Merging GOP, Demos, Says Wallace

Henry A. Wallace charged yesterday that the Republican platform adopted in Philadelphia heralds the "formal end of the now outmoded division" between the GOP and the Democratic Party, and predicted that the Democrats would be swallowed up inside the Republican Party.

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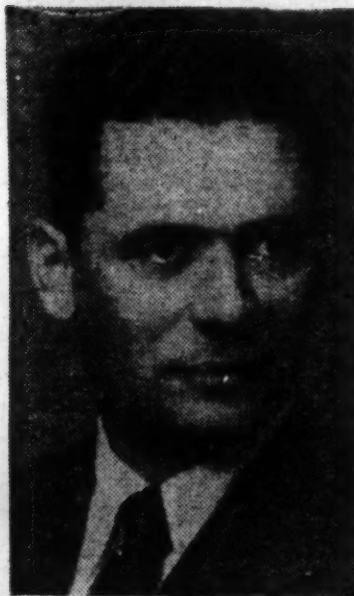
U.S. Hand Seen In Provocation By Irgunists

By A. B. Magil

Cable to the Daily Worker

TEL AVIV, June 24.—The attempts of Irgun Zvai Leumi to smuggle in arms for their own military formations in violation of the UN truce and subsequent armed

Isacson Leaves By Plane For Israel



REP. ISACSON
Israel Bound

Rep. Leo Isacson (ALP-NY) took off from La Guardia Airport yesterday, bound for a three-week visit to Israel. The youthful Congressman from the Bronx's 23rd district was escorted from county ALP headquarters at 1239 Southern Blvd. to the airfield by a motorcade of his constituents.

Isacson will stop over in London, where he has sought appointments with Foreign Minister Ernest Bevin and other British Labor figures, including Harold J. Laski and Richard Crossman. He expects to arrive in Tel Aviv, capital of Israel next Tuesday, where an official reception by David Ben Gurion, premier, and Moshe Shertok, foreign secretary, awaits him.

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fighting against the Army of Israel are regarded in informed quarters here as not unconnected with the designs of Washington.

This provocation, which came close to precipitating a civil war, could have provided the excuse for more active American intervention than has been already achieved through Count Bernadotte's cease-fire setup and mediation efforts.

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Earlier today, Irgun revealed the social character of their movement by attacking headquarters of Histadrut, Jewish labor federation.

After being detained in Haifa because all traffic between Tel Aviv and Haifa was suspended by the military, I arrived in Tel Aviv this afternoon to find this city quiet.

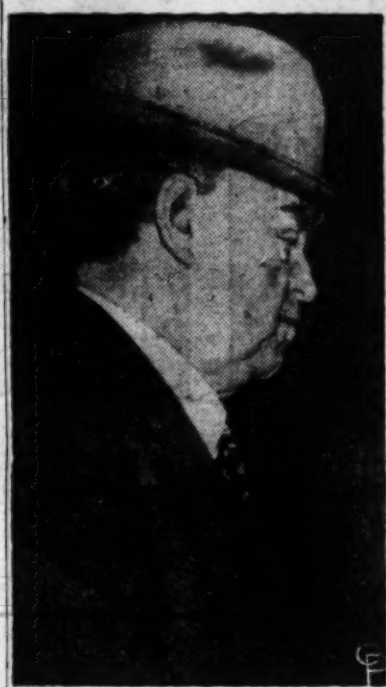
At my window I can see the hull of the 5,500-ton landing craft Al-talena, still burning on the shore just a couple of blocks from where I live. The captain of the ship, whose name is still unknown, is an American, about 28 years old. According to Irgun claims, 800 prisoners were on board, mostly Americans, British and Cubans. The ship, which set out from Marseilles about 10 days ago, is reported to have cost a quarter of a million dollars and to have carried 5,500 rifles, 4,000,000 rounds of ammunition, 250 bren guns, 50 anti-tank guns and many other weapons. Undoubtedly, most of the funds to buy the ship and weapons came from the United States.

Irgun is the military arm of the extreme right-wing Revisionist Party, though officially they are separate. Recently assistant editor Hamashkif of the Revisionist Daily admitted to me with a "now-it-may-be-told" air that several members of the staff are members of Irgun.

Revisionists represent those capitalist elements which advocate expansionist program to establish a Jewish state on both sides of the Jordan, aggressive anti-Arab policy, outlawing of strikes and, in foreign affairs, even more active acquiescence to American imperialist wishes than the present government is ready to concede.

TEL AVIV, June 24 (UP).—Foreign Minister Moshe Shertok told United Nations observers today

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JOHN L. LEWIS
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Reach Agreement On Soft Coal Pact

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said the United Mine Workers chief, John L. Lewis, and the operators were expected to sign the new pact by tomorrow. The two parties, he said, are meeting tonight to work out the agreement in final form.

"They have assured us that completion of the contract is simply a matter of detail," Cole told reporters after a late afternoon closed meeting with Lewis and mine owners' representatives.

Lewis and the chief operator negotiators listened silently while Cole made the announcement.

Tom Buchanan Appeals to Guild Delegates

WASHINGTON, June 24.—Tom Buchanan, fired from the Washington Evening Star for his membership in the Communist Party, today appealed to delegates at the American Newspaper Guild's convention, which will open in San Francisco Monday.

Fighting not only to regain his job, but to establish the right of a Communist to hold a job, the young reporter asked convention delegates to insist that the Washington Guild fight his grievance through.

The Washington Guild, in a referendum, voted 251 to 163 against taking up Buchanan's grievance for reinstatement. Earlier the membership had voted to fight the case, but were overruled by the Guild's executive board.

"The basis on which I have been denied access to union grievance machinery is not only contrary to equitable union practice," Buchanan told delegates in an open letter, "but specifically violates the Guild's fundamental law."

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NLRB EXAMINER BARS NMU HIRING HALL

By Mel Fiske

WASHINGTON, June 24.—A National Labor Relations Board trial examiner today threw another Taft-Hartley belying pin at the CIO National Maritime Union and barred it from demanding hiring halls for Great Lakes crews.

Examiner Howard Myers, in an intermediate report to the NLRB, ruled that the NMU violated Taft-Hartley law provisions prohibiting bargaining for hiring halls.

He ordered NMU officials to stop requiring four Great Lakes oil tanker firms to hire crews only through hiring halls. He said the union had not bargained in good faith by insisting on hiring halls.

The ruling came down with unusual speed for the heavily loaded NLRB. Hearings were held in Chicago June 14 to 16, and the ruling was handed down one week later.

Unless the ruling is contested by the union, the examiner's recommendations take effect after 20 days.

Myers said the Taft-Hartley act now prohibits the hiring hall clause. By insisting on hiring halls, he said, the NMU was guilty of "restraining and coercing employees in the exercise of their rights to refrain from union activity."

He maintained the NMU violated another Taft-Hartley section by trying to make the bosses "discriminate" against non-union members.

The case against the NMU arose May 13 when 170 union members on eight Great Lakes oil tankers struck to retain the hiring hall. Four oil tanker companies appealed to the NLRB, complaining that the NMU wasn't bargaining in good faith. Claiming financial losses during the strike they asked for damages against the union.

The board examiner tossed out the damage suit. He said the board was "powerless" to assess damages. Myers ordered seven NMU officials to post notices of compliance of the board ruling. The seven were: NMU president Joseph Curran, Great Lakes director Josh Lawrence, vice presidents Chester Young and Jack Lawrenson, port patrolmen Harold McCormick, Chicago and Michael McBride, Buffalo, and Detroit port agent Charles Monroe.

The national council of the National Maritime Union yesterday announced it "will order an immediate national strike of seamen, in-junction of no injunction" if the shipping companies interfere with the hiring hall in any way. The council called for the unity

of all maritime workers—regardless of any differences that may exist—in saving their unions.

The strike statement was issued in reply to the threat by a National Labor Relations Board trial examiner to destroy the hiring hall.

NMU TO APPEAL

The NMU council said the union will file an immediate exception to the ruling and will appeal any adverse board decision to the highest courts.

The strike statement was issued by vice-president Howard McKenzie, chairman of the Council's Program and Policy Committee, at the instructions of the executive body.

An hour earlier the Program and Policy Committee had reported that:

"The shipowners are already trying to ship men off the dock. The United States Lines on June 23 attempted to ship a quartermaster off the dock on the grounds that no contract was in existence."

"The company was informed by the crew of the S.S. America (largest passenger ship in the merchant marine) that if the company carried this through the crew would take job action and

(Continued on Page 11)

Gov. Dewey Wins on the 3rd Ballot; Unanimous Choice as Rivals Quit

By ROB F. HALL

CONVENTION HALL, PHILADELPHIA, June 24.—Gov. Thomas E. Dewey tonight unanimously was chosen as the Republican candidate for President of the United States on the third ballot as his rivals surrendered. The rout of the anti-Dewey forces began when

Dewey Blitz Scattered Favorite Sons

By Max Gordon

CONVENTION HALL, PHILADELPHIA, June 24.—Gov. Dewey's quick nomination was the result of ruthless blitz tactics that early swept in the "favorite son" votes. His second ballot showing of 515, only 33 short of nomination, was 50 votes higher than what the "stop-Dewey" combine of the Taft-Stassen and Vandenberg elements had calculated in their pre-vote estimates.

The 50 votes by which Dewey topped estimates were gained largely of the expense of Taft, whose 274 on the second ballot were about 40 short of what he had figured for himself.

It had been clear since Tuesday that Dewey was the man to beat, and that it was going to be tough going for his foes. His strength was due to two key factors.

First, there was the growing conviction in financial circles concerned with the bipartisan expansionist foreign policy that Sen. Arthur Vandenberg, Dewey's chief rival, had better stay in the Senate to keep Congress in line for the policy.

RUTHLESS MACHINE

Second, Dewey's own high-powered, well-heeled, ruthless machine knew how to exploit every angle, and did not hesitate to make any deals necessary for victory.

The key Dewey tactic, which finally put him over, was his cracking of the "favorite son" delegations before the nomination even got under way.

The orthodox way is to permit the delegations to cast a complimentary ballot for their "favorite sons," and then try to win their votes on the second ballot. The Dewey organization decided to break through such useless sentiment.

The decision was evidently made late Monday night after John Foster Dulles, leading attorney for international financiers and Dewey brain-truster, has had a long session with Vandenberg. Purpose of Dulles' visit was believed to be to try to persuade the Michigan Senator not to enter the race against Dewey.

The mission failed, and so Dewey started his "blitz" of "favorite son" delegations Tuesday morning before Vandenberg could get going.

At about 10 a.m. that day, Sen. Edward Martin, creature of the Grundy machine and favorite son of the Pennsylvania delegation, announced he was releasing the delegation and was personally backing Dewey.

This was followed by similar announcements from Sen. James P. Kern of Missouri, Charles Halleck of Indiana and Sen. Leverett Saltonstall of Massachusetts, all "favorite sons."

Gov. Alfred Driscoll, of New Jersey, also announced he was backing Dewey, but only after the first ballot.

How successful this tactic was can be gauged from the vote. Dewey was expected to get 329

votes on the first ballot in pre-convention estimates. The four "favorite sons" delegations he cracked gave him 104 votes. Add the two together, and you get just one short of his first vote total of 434. In other words, his entire increase of first ballot strength came about as a result of his breakup of "favorite son" log-jam.

Perhaps the chief effect of this tactic was to block any move for Vandenberg, which depended on the second ballot choices of "favorite son" delegations. By the time Vandenberg decided to get going Wednesday, he had already been stopped.

GOP Does a Dirty Word--'Corruption'

By Harry Raymond

CONVENTION HALL, PHILADELPHIA, Pa., June 24.—One of the hidden stories of this broiling, sweating Republican camp meeting deals with the old question of political corruption. The original draft platform had called for GOP opposition to corruption, a traditional plank aimed, of course, at corruptionists in parties of the opposition. But somehow the boys on the platform committee got jittery over even mentioning the nasty word. So they crossed it out.

"Let's simplify the whole thing by having the platform read we're against communism," a key platform committeeman is reported to have argued during the closed-door conference on platform revision. He won his point. The original draft pledged the party to "the rooting out of corruption and communism wherever found."

When the platform was finally brought to the floor and adopted, without one word of explanation or debate, the party and its anointed candidates were pledged merely to the ancient and valiant crusade of "rooting out of communism wherever found."

I did a bit of barefaced infiltrating among the wilted stuffed shirts and osculating palm fans and was quietly advised that the Pennsylvania delegation thought it would be ill-advised at this

stage of political developments to do as much as even whisper the word "corruption."

The Pennsylvania boys fear mention of the word may stir up renewed interest in a dirty bit of skullduggery here in Philadelphia that recently caused Mr. William Foss, Republican wheelhorse and head of the local amusement tax department, to take his own life.

The story of Mr. Foss' suicide and arrest of Michael Vicia, another GOP stalwart and Department of Supplies and Purchases official, and his subsequent release from jail on \$15,000 bail was interesting reading here until the convention squeezed the story off the front pages.

The local grand jury is looking into the matter and the Republicans involved are charged with larceny of some \$10,000,000. Public discussion of this subject at this time, it is believed, would not add stature to the convention.

In fact, Charles H. Grakelow, a florist and one of the local Republicans involved in the current scandal, picked up the small sum of \$10,000 in convention patronage. He was paid this money for a number of floral decorations placed in Convention Hall.

One thing, that creeps up on you at this convention, despite the Mr. Grakelow's flowers, is the smell of thousands of sweating

bodies. Although Republicans are well-known as militant in their praise of American bathtubs, shower baths, plumbing and American soap and water, they exude a B.O. no different than the common working stiff when the sweats overtake them. There is not enough water, soap and perfume in Philadelphia to disperse the fog of B.O. that one has to cut through when he steps into the broiling Convention Hall or the various hotel headquarters.

Republican coordination: An Ohio guy with a cowbell leading the singing of "A Four Leaf Clover" while the band plays "Onward Christian Soldiers."

No speaker has mentioned the word "draft." It's unpopular back home.

Republican anti-Communist oratory augmented by distribution by Gerald K. Smith's followers of anti-Semitic literature asserting "Zionist Jews were directly responsible for plotting and financing the Communist revolution in Russia."



beam confidently as they enter Convention Hall.

Gov. Earl Warren during the recess released the 53 votes of the California delegation and recommended that they vote for Dewey. When the night session of the convention was called to order after 8 o'clock, Sen. Bricker, speaking for the Taft forces, announced that the Ohio Senator was withdrawing from the race and asked his supporters to vote for Dewey. This started a landslide of candidates seeking to get on the Dewey bandwagon. Sen. Knowland, speaking for Gov. Warren, Harold Stassen, and a spokesman for Sen. Baldwin of Connecticut all joined in. The vote was then called and Dewey was elected unanimously. Dewey just missed by 33 votes of receiving a majority on the second ballot. He had picked up 28 votes above his showing on the first ballot and for a while it seemed he might be able to get over the hump. His vote on the first ballot

was 434 and on the second 515.

The Missouri delegation passed its turn on the second ballot. This state has 33 votes, of which 17 had gone to Dewey. The tactic was obvious. By withholding its vote until the roll call was completed, it might switch enough votes to carry the New York Governor over the top. But when Missouri did vote after all the others, it did not help put Dewey over.

A recess until 7:30 tonight was secured at the request of Gov. Duff of Pennsylvania after New York stated it had no objection.

OPENED AT 2:15 P.M.

The convention opened this afternoon at 2:15 instead of the usual hour of 11. This extra time was necessary because the previous session, at which the names of aspirants were placed in nomination did not break up until 4 o'clock this morning. The events this afternoon were dramatic.

Gov. Kim Sigler of Michigan was given the floor shortly after the session opened to deny a report headlined in the afternoon Bulletin that after a first "complimentary ballot" to Vandenberg, the delegation would shift to "someone else" reportedly Dewey.

Stassen appeared on the platform just before balloting began, and in response to loud applause and cheering walked to the podium with Mrs. Stassen and waved to the crowds.

Chairman Joe Martin then proceeded to call the roll for the first ballot.

LED WITH 434

On the first ballot Dewey led with 434. Taft came second with 224 and Stassen third with 157. Dewey's vote represented a considerable gain over his estimated strength at the convention opening.

The new strength came from Indiana's 29 votes which Dewey secured as the result of a deal with that state's leader, Rep. Charles Halleck (R-Ind.). He also picked up 41 from Pennsylvania, 17 from Missouri, and 17 from Massachusetts.

Taft polled less than the 312 claimed for him by his manager Rep. Clarence Brown (R-O). However, of the 56 votes Illinois cast for favorite son Gov. Dwight Green a majority of them was money in the bank which Taft could cash when he chose.

Other entries in the first ballot were as follows: Vandenberg 62; Warren 59; Green 56; Driscoll 35; Baldwin 19; Joe Martin 18; Reece 15; MacArthur 11; Dirksen 1.

In an atmosphere of expectancy the chairman ordered the clerk to

(Continued on Page 11)

Point of Order By ALAN MAX

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Royalist Offensive Still Stalled by Free Greeks

ATHENS, June 24.—The Greek Royalist offensive was still stalled on the Grammos mountain front, as resistance of the Free Greek army under the leadership of Gen. Markos

The Free Greek army turned back the third Royalist assault on the strategic heights above Alevitsa late Tuesday night.

Earlier, a Royalist spokesman had cited the lack of artillery and aerial support as one of the chief reasons for the failure to move ahead, but government infantry still could not seize the heights Tuesday, even with artillery and aerial assistance.

A visit to the battered village of

Nestorion, center of the Alevitsa operations, showed that government morale is high, although most army officials have been greatly surprised by the spirited rebel resistance.

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The strike statement was issued in reply to the threat by a National Labor Relations Board trial examiner to destroy the hiring hall.

NMU TO APPEAL

The NMU council said the union will file an immediate exception to the ruling and will appeal any adverse board decision to the highest courts.

The strike statement was issued by vice-president Howard McKenzie, chairman of the Council's Program and Policy Committee, at the instructions of the executive body.

An hour earlier the Program and Policy Committee had reported that:

"The shipowners are already trying to ship men off the dock. The United States Lines on June 23 attempted to ship a quartermaster off the dock on the grounds that no contract was in existence."

"The company was informed by the crew of the S.S. America (largest passenger ship in the merchant marine) that if the company carried this through the crew would take job action and

(Continued on Page 11)

Gov. Dewey Wins on the 3rd Ballot; Unanimous Choice as Rivals Quit

By ROB F. HALL

CONVENTION HALL, PHILADELPHIA, June 24.—Gov. Thomas E. Dewey tonight unanimously was chosen as the Republican candidate for President of the United States on the third ballot as his rivals surrendered. The rout of the anti-Dewey forces began when

Dewey Blitz Scattered Favorite Sons

By Max Gordon

CONVENTION HALL, PHILADELPHIA, June 24.—Gov. Dewey's quick nomination was the result of ruthless blitz tactics that early swept in the "favorite son" votes. His second ballot showing of 515, only 33 short of nomination, was 50 votes higher than what the "stop-Dewey" combine of the Taft-Stassen and Vandenberg elements had calculated in their pre-vote estimates.

The 50 votes by which Dewey topped estimates were gained largely of the expense of Taft, whose 274 on the second ballot were about 40 short of what he had figured for himself.

It had been clear since Tuesday that Dewey was the man to beat, and that it was going to be tough going for his foes. His strength was due to two key factors.

First, there was the growing conviction in financial circles concerned with the bipartisan expansionist foreign policy that Sen. Arthur Vandenberg, Dewey's chief rival, had better stay in the Senate to keep Congress in line for the policy.

RUTHLESS MACHINE

Second, Dewey's own high-powered, well-heeled, ruthless machine knew how to exploit every angle, and did not hesitate to make any deals necessary for victory.

The key Dewey tactic, which finally put him over, was his cracking of the "favorite son" delegations before the nomination even got under way.

The orthodox way is to permit the delegations to cast a complimentary ballot for their "favorite sons," and then try to win their votes on the second ballot. The Dewey organization decided to break through such useless sentiment.

The decision was evidently made late Monday night after John Foster Dulles, leading attorney for international financiers and Dewey brain-truster, has had a long session with Vandenberg. Purpose of Dulles' visit was believed to be to try to persuade the Michigan Senator not to enter the race against Dewey.

The mission failed, and so Dewey started his "blitz" of "favorite son" delegations Tuesday morning before Vandenberg could get going.

At about 10 a.m. that day, Sen. Edward Martin, creature of the Grundy machine and favorite son of the Pennsylvania delegation, announced he was releasing the delegation and was personally backing Dewey.

This was followed by similar announcements from Sen. James P. Kem of Missouri, Charles Halleck of Indiana and Sen. Leverett Saltonstall of Massachusetts, all "favorite sons."

Gov. Alfred Driscoll, of New Jersey, also announced he was backing Dewey, but only after the first ballot.

How successful this tactic was can be gauged from the vote. Dewey was expected to get 339

votes on the first ballot in pre-convention estimates. The four "favorite sons" delegations he cracked gave him 104 votes. Add the two together, and you get just one short of his first vote total of 434. In other words, his entire increase of first ballot strength came about as a result of his breakup of the "favorite son" log-jam.

Perhaps the chief effect of this tactic was to block any movement for Vandenberg, which depended on the second ballot choices of "favorite son" delegations. By the time Vandenberg decided to get going Wednesday, he had already been stopped.

GOP Deletes a Dirty Word-- 'Corruption'

By Harry Raymond

CONVENTION HALL, PHILADELPHIA, P a., June 24.—One of the hidden stories of this broiling, sweating Republican camp meeting deals with the old question of political corruption. The original draft platform had called for GOP opposition to corruption, a traditional plank affirmed, of course, at corruptionists in parties of the opposition. But somehow the boys on the platform committee got jittery over even mentioning the nasty word. So they crossed it out.

"Let's simplify the whole thing by having the platform read we're against communism," a key platform committeeman is reported to have argued during the closed-door conference on platform revision. He won his point. The original draft pledged the party to "the rooting out of corruption and communism wherever found."

When the platform was finally brought to the floor and adopted, without one word of explanation or debate, the party and its appointed candidates were pledged merely to the ancient and valiant crusade of "rooting out of communism wherever found."

I did a bit of barefaced infiltrating among the wilted stuffed shirts and oscillating palm fans and was quietly advised that the Pennsylvania delegation thought it would be ill-advised at this

stage of political developments to do as much as even whisper the word "corruption."

The Pennsylvania boys fear mention of the word may stir up renewed interest in a dirty bit of skullduggery here in Philadelphia that recently caused Mr. William Foss, Republican wheel-horse and head of the local amusement tax department, to take his own life.

The story of Mr. Foss' suicide and arrest of Michael Vicia, another GOP stalwart and Department of Supplies and Purchases official, and his subsequent release from jail on \$15,000 bail was interesting reading here until the convention squeezed the story off the front pages.

The local grand jury is looking into the matter and the Republicans involved are charged with larceny of some \$10,000,000. Public discussion of this subject at this time, it is believed, would not add stature to the convention.

In fact, Charles H. Grakelow, a florist and one of the local Republicans involved in the current scandal, picked up the small sum of \$10,000 in convention patronage. He was paid this money for a number of floral decorations placed in Convention Hall.

One thing that creeps up on you at this convention, despite the Mr. Grakelow's flowers, is the smell of thousands of sweating

bodies. Although Republicans are well-known as militant in their praise of American bathtubs, shower baths, plumbing and American soap and water, they exude a B.O. no different than the common working stiff when the sweats overtake them. There is not enough water, soap and perfume in Philadelphia to disperse the fog of B.O. that one has to cut through when he steps into the broiling Convention Hall or the various hotel headquarters.

Republican coordination: An Ohio guy with a cowbell leading the singing of "A Four Leaf Clover" while the band plays "Onward Christian Soldiers."

No speaker has mentioned the word "draft." It's unpopular back home.

Republican anti-Communist oratory augmented by distribution by Gerald K. Smith's followers of anti-Semitic literature asserting "Zionist Jews were directly responsible for plotting and financing the Communist revolution in Russia."



GOV. AND MRS. DEWEY beam confidently as they enter Convention Hall before balloting commenced.

Gov. Earl Warren during the recess released the 53 votes of the California delegation and recommended that they vote for Dewey. When the night session of the convention was called to order after 8 o'clock, Sen. Bricker, speaking for the Taft forces, announced that the Ohio Senator was withdrawing from the race and asked his supporters to vote for Dewey. This started a landslide of candidates seeking to get on the Dewey bandwagon. Sen. Knowland, speaking for Gov. Warren, Harold Stassen, and a spokesman for Sen. Baldwin of Connecticut all joined in. The vote was then called and Dewey was elected unanimously. Dewey just missed by 33 votes of receiving a majority on the second ballot. He had picked up 28 votes above his showing on the first ballot and for a while it seemed he might be able to get over the hump. His vote on the first ballot

was 434 and on the second 515.

The Missouri delegation passed its turn on the second ballot. This state has 33 votes, of which 17 had gone to Dewey. The tactic was obvious. By withholding its vote until the roll call was completed, it might switch enough votes to carry the New York Governor over the top. But when Missouri did vote after all the others, it did not help put Dewey over.

A recess until 7:30 tonight was secured at the request of Gov. Duff of Pennsylvania after New York stated it had no objection.

OPENED AT 2:15 P.M.

The convention opened this afternoon at 2:15 instead of the usual hour of 11. This extra time was necessary because the previous session, at which the names of aspirants were placed in nomination did not break up until 4 o'clock this morning. The events this afternoon were dramatic.

Gov. Kim Sigler of Michigan was given the floor shortly after the session opened to deny a report headlined in the afternoon Bulletin that after a first "complimentary ballot" to Vandenberg, the delegation would shift to "someone else" reportedly Dewey.

Stassen appeared on the platform just before balloting began, and in response to loud applause and cheering walked to the podium with Mrs. Stassen and waved to the crowds.

Chairman Joe Martin then proceeded to call the roll for the first ballot.

LED WITH 434

On the first ballot Dewey led with 434. Taft came second with 224 and Stassen third with 157. Dewey's vote represented a considerable gain over his estimated strength at the convention opening.

The new strength came from Indiana's 29 votes which Dewey secured as the result of a deal with that state's leader, Rep. Charles Halleck (R-Ind.). He also picked up 41 from Pennsylvania, 17 from Missouri, and 17 from Massachusetts.

Taft polled less than the 312 claimed for him by his manager Rep. Clarence Brown (R-O.). However, of the 56 votes Illinois cast for favorite son Gov. Dwight Green a majority of them was money in the bank which Taft could cash when he chose.

Other entries in the first ballot were as follows: Vandenberg 62, Warren 59; Green 56; Driscoll 35; Baldwin 19; Joe Martin 18; Reece 15; MacArthur 11; Dirksen 1.

In an atmosphere of expectancy the chairman ordered the clerk to

(Continued on Page 11)

Point of Order By ALAN MAX

ON THE first roll-call at Philadelphia there were three absentees — probably the delegates from Greece, Turkey and Western Germany.

REG'LAR FELLERS—His Money's Worth

By GENE BYRNES



U. S. Taking Over In Israel Under Cover of Truce

By A. B. Magil

Cable to the Daily Worker

HAIFA, June 24.—The British are going, the Americans are coming—this is the way the people in Haifa are talking. True, the Americans are here under the aegis of the United Nations, but everybody seems to take for granted that Count Bernadotte's truce arrangements are an American show.

According to one official source, 1,000 Americans are expected to arrive. Whether or not this is true, most citizens of Haifa view the presence of American soldiers and sailors on the streets with no joy.

Some bitterly, some cynically, regard it as a symbol of what Foreign Minister Moshe Shertok last Saturday avowed as "our tendency to the west."

The 10,000-ton naval cargo vessel Marquette, with a complement of 250 fighting men, left yesterday after depositing jeeps and wireless equipment for the truce observers.

DIDN'T KNOW

These sailors have evidently been given orientation courses in the image of the Marshall Plan. One

of them went to the telegraph office to send a cable home and asked the clerk "What country is this?" Not only was he ignorant of the name Israel, but he didn't even know he was in Palestine.

Yesterday 42 UN guards arrived in Haifa for assignment to various control tasks. All but a few of them are Americans. I talked to one and he seemed to have a very vague notion of why he had been sent here. In general, the atmosphere of secrecy has enveloped the activities of the truce observers' mission.

Col. Thorde Bonde of Sweden, who heads the 69-man team of military observers—21 each from the U. S., France and Belgium plus six Swedes—has established headquarters in the Zion Hotel, but no information is available there.

MAY NAME ENVOY TO USSR

The exchange of diplomatic representatives between the United States and Israel gives hope that at long last the provisional Government will announce the appointment of a minister to the Soviet Union.

The name of the minister has been for some days an open secret here: Mrs. Golda Meyerson. Her nomination has been accepted in Moscow. Mrs. Meyerson, who was brought up in Milwaukee, will have as her first assistant Mordechai Nemirovsky, member of the executive committee of Histadruth, the Jewish Labor Federation, and head of its trade union department.

The failure to announce the representative to Moscow, on the pretext that Molotov's reply to Shertok's communication hadn't been received, has been the subject of sharp controversy here.

Progressives have charged that the real reason for the delay is the provisional government's subservience to Washington. They also criticize the choice of Mrs. Meyerson who, though a political personality of the first rank, is closely linked to American pro-imperialist circles and has no knowledge of Soviet policy.

It is also pointed out that Mrs. Meyerson's present trip to the U. S. is hardly the best preparation for establishing friendly relations with the power which has proved the truest friend of Israel.



Israel Fighters: Haganah fighters, defending Tel Aviv, before the truce. A doctor attends wounded soldier whose companion continues to handle a machine gun.

'It's Britain's Fault': Arab Prisoners Say

By A. B. Magil

By Mail

NATHANA, Israel

"Why did you fight?"

The commander of the prison camp, N. Blumstein, former inspector of police under the British, translated my question into Arabic. The tall Arab prisoner of war shook his head. "I didn't fight. This war is the fault of Britain."

"Didn't you have a gun?"

"We are poor people. Those who wanted to fight are in Syria and Egypt and they left us poor people to suffer. We didn't fight, we didn't make war. The Haganah attacked us. If the Haganah had told us before the attack to surrender, we would have done so."

The tall Arab stepped back into the semi-circle of some thirty other prisoners of war. Another man came forward. He also said he had not participated in the fighting, had in fact been in bed when taken prisoner.

400 PRISONERS

Some four hundred prisoners had been brought to this stockade in the Arab village of Umm el Khalid, near Nathanya, and quartered in several rooms of a large one-story stone building and in the nearby mosque. Most of them had been taken prisoner in the Arab fishing village of Tantura, about twenty miles south of Haifa. They get three meals a day and sleep on cheap mattresses on the floor.

"We pick sergeants from among them," said Commander Blumstein, "one sergeant for every 50 men. We select them from the best families."

I expressed surprise that the sergeants should be picked from the "best families," from the well-to-do and better educated who often worked hand in hand with

the foreign invaders against the interests of their own people.

"They are very primitive people," explained the Haganah officer who had brought me to the camp, a slight note of condescension in his voice. "We must give them leaders from the same families as were their leaders before. It's not the best way, but the quickest."

This policy, which apparently is general, seems to me shortsighted. Even if in a village like Tantura there were no progressive Arabs who could command authority, such Arabs are available elsewhere. Were some of them assigned posts in prison camps, they could do much more than help maintain discipline; they could win friends for the policy of friendship between the Jewish and Arab peoples and for the United Nations partition plan.

Ironically, only a few minutes after this explanation had been given me, one of these sergeants from the "best families" admitted to having spent seven years in jail for murder!

We entered another cell where 18 Egyptians were quartered. Their appearance was markedly different: coffee-colored skins, broad faces, some with high cheekbones. I questioned a 21-year-old prisoner.

He said he had been born in the Egyptian town of Zagaziek and came to Palestine six years ago "to get bread." He had five small brothers and an unemployed father and mother in Egypt. All the Egyptians claimed to have been living in Palestine several years and to have entered the country illegally in order to find a better livelihood. In view of the standard of living—or, rather, semi-living—of the vast majority of the Egyptian people, one can readily believe it.

In another cell I spoke in English to the two young sons of the late muchta (village chairman) of Tantura. They also denied any

Bare Quisling Past of Greek UN Delegate

Alexis Kyrrou, Greek delegate to the United Nations, is interfering with the activities of American citizens, it was charged by the American Council for a Democratic Greece.

The Council, in a statement to UN secretary Trygve Lie and to the U. S. State Department, declared Kyrrou had exceeded his privileges in calling the Council a "Communist agency."

Kyrrou's statement, published in the The New York Times, was made in answer to a letter from General Markos to Lie, which the Council had made public. The letter refuted Royalist charges that the Democratic Army had "kidnapped" Greek children.

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GOON WEAPONS are shown at NMU headquarters. The men studying the baseball bat, knife and two "mashers" (stockings filled with soap) are Clyde Ganaway, center, Mobile port agent; Josh Lawrence, NMU national director, and Anthony Lucio, San Pedro port agent.

NMU Gets Report On Curran Goon Raids

By Art Shields

Curran "caucus" goons have disrupted National Maritime Union hiring halls in four Gulf ports and beaten up at least 40 union members, members of a two-man investigating committee reported to the NMU's National Council yesterday.

One seaman, "Blackie" McCausland, was shot through the ear by gunmen in Galveston, the investigators reported.

And 35 or more seamen, who resisted the stormtroopers, were arrested by the police, who are working hand in hand with the goons, the committee continued.

Negroes are being violently discriminated against in hiring halls where the goons control, said Josh Lawrence, Negro leader and NMU national director, who was one of the two investigators. Anthony Lucio, port agent at San Pedro, was the other investigator. With them was Clyde Ganaway, port agent at Mobile, who was slugged by the gangsters.

LUCIO ARRESTED

Lucio told how he was arrested in Port Arthur with six seamen after being "fingered" by goons connected with the "caucus" of NMU President Joe Curran. He was held incommunicado for 24 hours, and was finally released on a habeas corpus writ.

Lawrence and Lucio said the gangsters had taken control of the Port Arthur hiring hall under the leadership of Adrian Duffy, right hand man of Curran and caucus candidate for the NMU vice presidency, and John McDougall, caucus candidate for agent in New Orleans. Sixty deputized Marine Guards

of the Gulf Oil Co., a Mellon outfit, helped in the blitz, they declared.

Agent McIntosh was "dumped" in a restaurant by four goons. Curran gleefully referred to the dumping in the NMU Pilot this week.

OTHER ATTACKS

Goon blitzes also swept through the halls in Galveston and Houston, with police close behind. Agent H. K. Deuchers was beaten after patrolman Otton von Schmidt was thrown out of a second story window. Fourteen seamen were also arrested on framed up charges, the investigators reported.

Elected officials still enter the halls in Galveston and Houston, although goons are still active.

Ganaway reported that the membership still has control in Mobile, where the goon blitz was driven back.

Ask Truman Veto DP Bill

The American Jewish Congress yesterday asked President Truman to veto the "misnamed" Displaced Persons Bill and further asked the President to call a special session of Congress to "redeem America's pledges to give succor to the victims of Nazi persecution who are still homeless."

SHERBELL RENEWS FIGHT FOR SEATING OF GERSON

State Senator Kenneth Sherbell (ALP-Bklyn) yesterday urged all progressive and democratic-minded political and civic groups in Brooklyn to renew the fight to seat Simon W. Gerson as successor to the late Councilman Peter V. Cacchione, who died last November but whose seat still remains unfilled.

Sherbell indicated that both legal and political action would be the next steps in the seven-month fight.

"The same forces," said Sherbell, "who put over the 10-cent fare, and who destroyed proportional representation and want to go back to the unrestrained rule of the

tin box brigade, are responsible for depriving 75,000 Brooklyn voters of the democratic right of continued representation.

"The situation now calls for both legal action and political action. Our committee is already consulting with attorneys on the next step.

"Meanwhile we urge democratic-minded political and civic groups of all shades of opinion in Kings County, to consider the necessary steps in uniting in a common electoral fight to maintain the democratic right of the franchise."

Sherbell said that he was conveying these proposals directly to a group of civic and political leaders in Brooklyn.

CIO Unions Here Blast Move for Rump Council

CIO unions, representing hundreds of thousands of workers here, yesterday blasted the move by State CIO President Louis Hollander to set up a rump CIO central body in opposition to the Greater New York CIO Council. In messages and telegrams to Hollander, the unions denounced attempts to

split unions along political lines at a time when a large section of the labor movement here face fights for renewal of contracts and protection of wage gains.

Ruth Young, secretary of United Electrical Workers District 4, told Hollander his "actions only serve to split and thereby weaken the working people of this city in their fight to maintain and extend their conditions. As pres-

ident of the New York State CIO you should properly be directing your efforts to organizing the labor movement to meet the needs of CIO and its members." The UE is the second largest affiliate of the State CIO.

The excuse of "political differences," Aaron Schneider, regional director of the United Office and Professional Workers, told Hollander is "a sham and a fraud."

Edward N. Washington, presi-

dent of Local 1227 of UE, said, "We condemn your action in establishing a dual CIO Council in this city group would set up a new body to disrupt a legally constituted body."

"The labor movement should be broad enough," said I. Rosenberg and Fileno DeNovellis, leaders of the New York Shoe Council, "to embrace all workers of all political views and the present political differences are no excuse for breaking up an organization that workers in this city of New York, especially in the present period, so sorely need."

Local 40, American Communications Association wired Hollander protesting his "unwarranted attempts to undermine the Greater New York CIO Council by setting up a dual organization."

Hollander, earlier this week, called a meeting of right-wing CIO leaders and announced that the which would seek to obtain official recognition from national CIO.

Saul Mills, City CIO secretary, ridiculed as "bunk" Hollander's claims that the right-wing officials represented a majority of CIO members here. Mills challenged Hollander to prove it by bringing all the unions into the official central body where all decisions are made by democratic discussion and vote.

Other unions protesting the splitting move included Local 65 of Wholesale and Warehouse Employees Union, New York Sub-District of the United Packinghouse Workers; Locals 1250, 2 and 3 of the Department Store Unions; Local 830 of the Retail and Wholesale Workers; Local 1199 of Retail Drug Store Workers and Local 121 of United Chemical Workers.

Query GOP Chiefs On Smear of Store Unions

The New York Labor Committee for Wallace and Taylor yesterday called upon GOP leaders "to condemn or condone" the witch-hunt against the New York City CIO

department store unions. The probe was announced yesterday by Rep. Fred (Hartley) (R-NJ), co-author of the Taft-Hartley edict.

The wire was sent to Dewey, Stassen, Taft and Vandenberg by Arthur Osman, co-chairman of the New York Labor Committee and Daniel Allen, campaign director.

"In the name of your party and its platform," said the wire, "Rep. Hartley has launched a witchhunt attack upon the department store unions in this city, and a drive to intimidate employers willing to effect settlements with unions of their employees. It is your interpretation of your party's platform that strikes and lockouts are preferable to settlements in these industries."

The wire then called upon the GOP aspirants to "say unequivocally if you condemn or condone

Hartley's attempt to bust and split unions, and to interfere with the membership's right to determine their own policies and select their own officers."

Additional opposition to the Hartley probe came yesterday from Samuel Wolchok, president of the Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union.

To Set Up 3d Party In Virginia Sunday

RICHMOND, Va., June 24.—Delegates from more than a hundred counties and every congressional district of Virginia will convene this Sunday at the WRVA theatre in Richmond to set up the New Party for Wallace.

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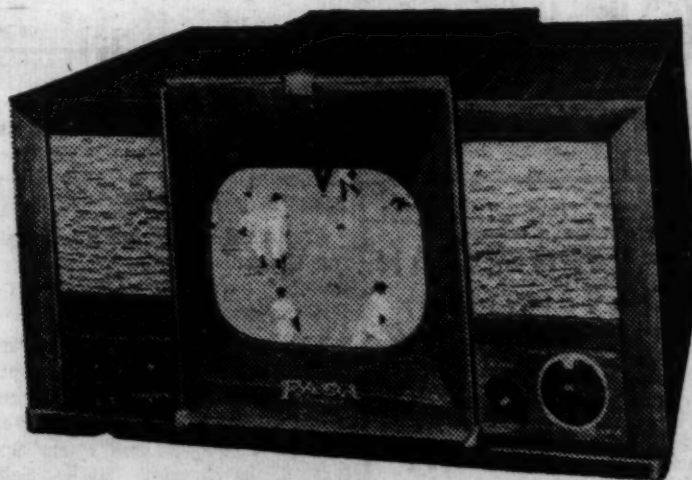
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VIRGIL—Overdone



By LEN KLEIS

Soviets on UN Body Urge a Free Asia

DELHI, June 24 (Telepress).—The Soviet delegation put first things first at the United Nations Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East here by urging that the creation of independent industries were a pre-requisite for economic independence and the welfare of the peoples.

In the event of foreign capital being invited, Professor Popov told the Committee for Industry, loans should not be accompanied by any political conditions, economic privileges or the granting of military bases.

This breath of reality spoiled the atmosphere of the meetings which have seen the quiet propagation of the British and American point of view that India in particular and Asia as a whole should not pre-occupy themselves with "large scale industry at the expense of agriculture and small industries"—as the U.S. Ambassador recently advised the Indian Government.

When it became known that the Soviet delegation intended to submit its proposals to the committees, the Executive Secretary, contrary to the rules of procedure, forbade reporters from attending.

Professor Popov presented a resolution to the Committee for Industry recommending the establishment of committees for facilitating the development of national industries in Asia and the Far East.

Soviet delegate Elshin presented a draft resolution to the Committee for Commerce noting that economic ties between the Asiatic countries and other countries could help their economic progress if economic assistance was not conditional on political or economic privilege.

Instead, a draft resolution submitted by the Indian, British and Chinese delegations which glossed over the question of "special constitutional enslavement was adopted by a majority vote. Conditions" leading to economic and

Pleads for Lives Of 41 Greeks

A plea for action to save the lives of 41 Greek Democrats was reported yesterday by Professor Basil Viavinos, associate professor of public affairs and regional studies at New York University. The 41, several of them resistance heroes, are scheduled to be executed any time after today, according to a cable Professor Viavinos received from Athens as reported in the Herald Tribune.

Professor Viavinos, the Tribune said, declared that the condemned persons were not Communists, and revealed "that he was making representations to Washington that their executions would be a grave miscarriage of justice, reflecting on both the Greek government and the American government."

It said that the Vice-Commander of the famous destroyer Adrias, Commander Haritopoulos, and the first Greek to land in Sicily during the war, Captain Kakepakis, were among the prisoners.

The Herald Tribune report said the cable was signed by Theodore Andreadis, a former Athens judge; Peter Zissis, a former deputy, and an Athens lawyer named Kalkanis.

Britain, Franco Complete Deal

LONDON, June 24 (UP).—Britain and Spain have approved trade and payments arrangements agreed on last month by representatives of the two governments, the Treasury announced today.



MRS. ROBERTA GLENDENNING was "under a spell," her mother told a California State Legislative committee probing charges of weird practices on the ranch of Henry Newson in East Whittier.

Strike Called In Italy for July 2

ROME, Italy, June 24 (UP).—The Confederation of Labor called on all but the most essential Italian workers today to stage a half-day strike July 2.

The purpose of the strike will be to back up the workers' demands for more pay.

Light tanks bristling with machineguns patrolled the streets of industrial Modena today, and police guarded the homes of plant owners following a lockout in the Modena Steel Works.

In Milan tomorrow some 300,000 workers will leave factories and offices to attend a mammoth demonstration at Cathedral Square to protest "the industrialists maneuver to demobilize our industries and paralyze the productive capacity of our province."

Wallace States Attitude on Congress Race

Henry Wallace declared yesterday that candidates for Congress will be judged on the basis of their complete records in qualifying for New Party support. In a letter to G. J. O'Donnell, president of the St. Paul Trades and Labor Assembly, who sought Wallace's aid in uniting the Minnesota liberal movement, behind Mayor Hubert Humphrey's senatorial candidacy, Wallace stated:

"Certainly unity of the liberal movement is essential if we are to succeed in electing a progressive Congress. Candidates will not be judged on the basis of their position on any single issue, such as the Marshall Plan."

"Some liberals with good progressive records who have fought against many aspects of the bipartisan foreign policy have been honestly confused by the propaganda surrounding the Marshall Plan and hence have supported it. There are other so-called liberals, however, who have committed themselves so wholeheartedly and uncritically to every phase of the warmakers program that they have forfeited the claim to be called 'liberal.'"

"We cannot commit our support to anyone whose record, taken as a whole, demonstrates that he is on the side of the labor-baiters and the war-makers."

Unity, Wallace said, "may require accommodation by both sides, and I am sure that our state organizations will be prepared to make it, provided that there is no sacrifice of basic principles."

Child Death Rate Drops

The death rate of children from one to four years old has dropped 60 per cent since 1930, according to Dr. Louis I. Dublin, statistician of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. He noted drastic reductions in deaths resulting from diarrhea, enteritis, childhood diseases and pneumonia.

PARTY DRIVE

Presto

Here is a little story of how a Communist Party club is solving one of its major problems. The Prestes Club of Manhattan (formerly the Helen Lynch club) works in a Spanish-speaking Puerto Rican neighborhood, and unfortunately had only one Spanish-speaking member.

Instead of yelling for help, the club executive sat down with this one member. They turned over to him the names of all the best contacts they'd made through many months of selling the Daily Worker and the weekend edition of The Worker, and conducting regular tenants' work. They also discussed his many contacts with him.

Together they drew up a list of the best prospects, and out they went visiting. At the end of 10 days hard work on the part of the one member, aided by the rest of the exec, the Prestes club was well on its way to solving its language problem — with seven new Spanish-speaking members. Now they can really begin to build the club in the Community.

Italy Unionists Veto Splitters

ROME, June 24 (Telepress). — Elections now in progress in the General Confederation of Italian Workers are giving little encouragement to hopes entertained by the "minority Alliance for Unity and Independence of Trade Unions" of splitting the labor movement.

Despite Government support for the coalition of minority groups in the CGIL, the elections to factory committees and unions continued to give the highest votes to Communists.

Elections for the factory committee at the Viberti automobile works gave the Communist candidates 72.3 percent of votes, and the Socialists 15 percent. The Christian Democrats received 6.5 percent, the Saragat Socialists 5.1 percent.

Heat Closes Down Kaiser Auto Plant

DETROIT, June 24 (UP).—Kaiser-Frazer Corp. shut down its assembly lines for the second straight day today and idled 8,500 workers when 45 men walked off their jobs.

Company officials said the men complained of excessive heat in the engine assembly lines of the Willow Run plant.

Hits Communist Ban In Baltimore Schools

BALTIMORE, June 24.—A ruling by the School Board that employment of Communists will not be

permitted in the school system was assailed here as "unconstitutional" by Philip Frankfeld, head of the Communist Party in Maryland and District of Columbia.

Frankfeld charged that in making the anti-Communist ruling the School Board had set itself up "as judge, prosecutor and jury."

The board's stand was taken in connection with the employment of Mrs. Regina Frankfeld, the Communist leader's wife, who is a teacher at School No. 301, and Harry Spector, a Patterson High School teacher, who was discharged from federal employment at Aberdeen Proving Grounds "in the interest of national security."

In handing down its ruling, the board stated it was still considering the two cases.

The Sunday Baltimore Sun carried the Communists' full statement.

After noting that the board "has become afflicted with the social disease of red-baiting," Frankfeld added, "whereas the Mundt-Nixon Bill died a lingering death in the Senate due to the popular mass protest against

it, the Baltimore School Board has decreed a Mundt-Nixon Bill of its own."

STAR CHAMBER HEARING

He charged that the board reached its conclusions at a "star-chamber hearing. Its procedure was unethical and unfair; its reasoning unsound, and its final decision unwise and unconstitutional exactly because it yielded to the mob hysteria of the red-baiters and witch-hunters in our city and country."

The board's action, he asserted, sets out to suppress all independent thought and honest expression of opinions outside of the school system.

"Once the principle of denying Communists the right to a job is adopted by the School Board, then the most dangerous precedent is established for the possibility of discrimination against all teachers because of race, creed, color or political affiliation. This therefore becomes a clear violation of both the Federal and State constitutions and an invasion of the civil rights of each individual American," he said.

What's On?

Tonight Manhattan

WORKSHOP of Graphic Art. Sonia Sadron painting class, second annual show. Daily from 12-5 p.m. And 6-8 p.m. 106 E. 14th Street, Top Floor.

RALLY OF FRIENDSHIP. Manhattan AYD greets Soviet Youth. Full evening of education. (Dr. Harry Ward, Molly Leiber, Frank Ichnuk), films, Skazka Dancers, Lisa Kirshbaum, Ukrainian Youth Chorus, Yugoslav Instrumentalists, Prague Festival Exhibit, Buffet, Dancing, Furriers Hall, 250 West 26th St. 7 p.m., free, June 25.

ATTORNEY NATHAN DAMBROFF, will lecture on "The 3rd Party and its perspective" Friday eve, 8:30 p.m. at 853 E-way, Room 18-C Lodge 37, IWO.

LODGE 660, I.W.O., 77 Fifth Avenue presents review of 80th Congress and "how it served the people." Abraham Unger, noted lawyer and for many years Executive Secretary of National Lawyers Guild, will speak. Refreshments, admission free. June 25, 8:30 p.m.

FOLK DANCING, of many nations; beginners, advanced, fun. Rose Slav-director, Cultural Folk Dance Group, 128 East 16 St., 8 p.m.

EVERY FRIDAY and Saturday. Amazing Hypnotism lecture and demonstration. Public invited. Fun, excitement. Audience participation. Carnegie Hall, 154 West 57 Street, Studio 805, 8:30 p.m. Adm. \$1.20 incl. tax.

FOR A UNITED, Democratic Germany!!! Listen to Marcantonio, and other speakers. Entertainment — "Arbeiter Saenger Chor." Friday, June 25, 8 p.m. Yorkville Temple, 127 E. 86th St., N.Y.C. Adm. price 30c, tax inc. Auspices, National Committee German-Americans for Wallace.

Tonight Bronx

BOB FREEMAN, U.P.W.A. organizer speaking on the "Taft-Hartley Law" and

the trade unions. At Hunts Point A.Y.D., 1029 East 163d Street, Bronx, N. Y., 8:30 p.m. Adm. free.

Tonight Brooklyn

STOP! LOOK! LISTEN! New "Jock" Youth are holding a musicale. Followed by dancing, refreshments, games etc. 8:30 p.m. at 401 Thattford Ave., New Youth C.P.

Tomorrow Manhattan

PRE-JULY 4th, affair, with dancing, entertainment, and refreshments. Meet a swell group. Subs. 60c. 8:30 p.m. 494 West 145th Street, Tom Paine Youth Club.

Tomorrow Bronx

GRADUATION and ALUMNI PARTY. See weekend ad for amazing details. Most terrific affair ever to hit Bronx, 1630 Walton Ave. The Intercollegiate AYD, Admission 50c; 8:30 p.m.

Tomorrow Brooklyn

GALA JUNE FESTIVAL, fun and frolic with the Brownsville Jewish Youth Fraternists. Music, dancing, entertainment and refreshments to be held on Saturday, June 26, at 8:30 p.m. at 375 Saratoga Ave. 3 blocks from Pitkin Ave.

DANCE, RELAX, Enjoy Willie Howard and Danny Kaye movies. A.L.P. Club, 9 p.m. Subs. 75c, 590 Eater Avenue.

Newark, N. J.

STOP! LOOK! LISTEN! — Pre-Convention Party, 516 Clinton Avenue, Newark, N.J., June 26, 8:30 p.m. Adm. single 75c, couple 1.00. Dancing, food. Auspices Essex Youth Club.

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The Worker — 40c per line
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For Tuesday Monday noon
For Wednesday Tuesday noon
For Thursday Wednesday noon
For Friday Thursday noon
For Weekend Wednesday 4 p.m.

SUNDAY, JUNE 27 8:45 P.M. THE REPUBLICAN CONVENTION

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- What does it mean for the Third Party and Wallace?

Speaker: ALAN MAX,
Managing Editor, Daily Worker

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Youth in Review

By Lou Diskin

Last summer's World Youth Festival held in Prague was a magnificent display of friendship among democratic young people throughout the world. Despite the iron curtain efforts of the State Department to prevent young Americans from participating, a fair-sized delegation managed to attend.

This summer there will be another international meeting of young people. Under the initiative of the World Federation of Democratic Youth which sponsored the Festival, an International Conference of Working Youth will be held in Warsaw August 8 to 18.

The working youth constitute the most decisive section of the progressive youth movement as a whole. This conference will therefore have an important impact not only on young workers but also on young students and intellectuals.

AGENDA

For example, point one of the agenda covers the "struggle for peace and national independence against imperialism as the main conditions for the successful defense of young workers' interests." It is obvious that a clear and resolute program on these issues will be of value to the entire peace movement among the youth.

The second item deals with such questions as the fight against unemployment and misery, the right to work, equal pay for equal work, the right to professional training as well as the special question of youth and the trade unions. Here again, the specific questions covered have a close connection with the general question of the economic welfare of the whole young generation. The student of today, thinking of his future after graduation, has every reason to welcome a program which tackles the question of unemployment.

And so it is with all the other agenda items. Point three deals with the fight to abolish child labor, the development of social legislation, and the protection of the health of young workers. Point four covers questions of cultural and recreational opportunities as well as the right to adequate leisure. And, lastly, there will be discussion and preparation of a final statement and message to all the youth of the world.

MEANING FOR ADULTS

This conference of working youth will also be significant for the entire adult progressive movement. A powerful movement of young workers in our country would be a mighty addition to the growing people's coalition. For that reason this conference should receive the widest support not only within the democratic youth movement but the adult movement as well. Particularly does this conference deserve the fullest support from the trade unions.

In France and Holland the trade

union movement is giving every assistance to the young workers to get the best possible representation to the conference.

MONTH OF PREPARATIONS

The World Federation of Democratic Youth has set aside July for young workers' activities as part of the preparations for the Conference. Among the activities proposed are questionnaires on the needs of working youth in each country, messages of greetings to the conference from individual young workers, and discussions in factories organized by youth committees in cooperation with trade union locals or shop stewards.

It is also proposed that all organizations set aside special discussion nights on this topic and prepare special issues of their publications devoted to the problems of young workers and the conference. And then, of course, it is proposed that there be special social events and collections to raise the funds needed to send the delegates.

In this single column it hasn't been possible to mention many of the dramatic activities planned for the conference itself as well as the many exciting preparations for the conference taking place in other countries. We plan to deal with them in the near future.

But one thing is clear as far as our country is concerned. American imperialism is the leading force for war and reaction in the world today. At the same time, the youth movement of our country is still weak in organization. And finally, the trade union movement of the United States has not yet given serious attention to the problems of young workers.

For our country, then, this conference can be a real historic occasion for creating those conditions out of which will emerge a powerful working class youth movement which will be a never-failing source of strength to the whole people's fight for peace and progress.

In the Negro Press

By John Hudson Jones

AFRO-AMERICAN columnist Charles Houston, the noted attorney, sides with Paul Robeson who "last week highlighted the deep and ever increasing bitterness all colored people feel against segregation when he appeared before the Senate Judiciary Committee."

PHILADELPHIA TRIBUNE editor Eustace Gay attacks the Mundt-Nixon Bill as "contrary to elementary American jurisprudence in that it convicts an organization before that organization has a chance to say a word for itself."

As for Attorney General Tom Clark's "subversive list," Gay says a "leading local pastor" told him, "Well I expect to see the Christian Church on the list soon."

PITTSBURGH COURIER columnist Marjorie McKenzie attacks Leon Henderson, chairman of the Americans for Democratic Action, for claiming the Communist Party wanted the Mundt Bill passed.

As for the recent delegations to Washington, Miss McKenzie reminds the ADA boss that many of the marchers were Negroes. "Is this a plot by Negroes, Mr. Henderson, to make sure that we don't get protection against violence so that we can keep being martyrs?"

THE CHICAGO DEFENDER says, "It is ironical indeed that Jan Christian Smuts... a Negro-hater... should have lost the Prime Ministership of the Union of South Africa because he did not appear to hate Negroes enough."



MRS. MARGARET CHASE SMITH beat three men in the Maine Republican primary race for U.S. Senator, to take the seat being vacated by Sen. Wallace H. White, Jr. Mrs. Smith is now serving her fifth term in the House.

Vote Today In Saskatchewan

REGINA, Sask., June 24 (UP).—An estimated 420,000 voters went to the polls today in a parliamentary election that will test the strength of the Socialist Party which has been in power in Saskatchewan for the past four years. Polls close at 8 p.m., EDT.

Favored to retain the premiership and a majority of seats in the parliament was the Cooperative Commonwealth Federation, a Socialist Party which also has Communist backing in this election.

THE CALIFORNIA EAGLE prints an editorial letter by Pettis Perry replying to Pittsburgh Courier columnist Benjamin E. Mays, who wrote that Negroes are obligated to President Truman.

Pointing out Truman's backtracking on civil rights issues, the letter tells Mays, "If the Negro people would accept your advice of relying on Truman, that would be the surest guarantee that they will remain forever as second class citizens."

THE BOSTON CHRONICLE also sees irony in the defeat of Jan Christian Smuts in South Africa, but warns that under Dr. Daniel F. Malan, his victor, "the exploitation of the Negroes in South Africa will be intensified. But it will be impossible for the mistaken notion of the Union as a 'democracy' to persist among Europeans and Americans who are ignorant of its government's theory and practice in race relations."

THE OHIO STATE NEWS makes capital of President Truman's civil rights shortcomings, and attempts to slip in a few licks for the GOP, which is equally guilty. On Army Jimcrow, it admits that "many people are opposed to universal military training" and claims "many more ask if we must have the draft why can't it be as it should—without racial discrimination?"

Bowery Romeo Held In Lover Lane Slaying

William F. Farley, 52, living at a Bowery hotel, was booked yesterday on a homicide charge after he signed a confession to the necktie strangling of a middle-aged blonde woman found against a fence in the lower East Bronx on Wednesday.

The victim was identified as Mrs. Mary Carney, 41, of 251 Dean St., Brooklyn, a daughter of Police Lieut. Joseph Devery, custodian of Police Headquarters, who died in 1933.

Farley told police he lost his head when Mrs. Carney resisted his advances. He was picked up by police several blocks from the scene of the crime.

The woman's body was identified by her daughter, Carol, who when her mother failed to return home and when she saw the story in the paper visited the morgue with a

friend. Mrs. Carney was said to have been secretary for several legal firms but an ailment forced her to leave her work several years ago.

Mrs. Carney divorced her husband several years ago and two of her children are living with him in Albany.

Even a Dog Has a Heart

CHICAGO, (UP).—Duke, a dog, was found guilty of biting a five-year-old girl and his owner, Arthur Baer, was fined \$200. Baer claims his dog died "of a broken heart" as a result of the case and has appealed.

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Huk Amnesty Not Completed

MANILA, P. I., June 24 (UP).—The amnesty for Louis Taruc's Huk-balahaps was held up today by a congressional deadlock on the exact terms of the armed peasants' surrender.

Both houses approved President Elpidio Quirino's amnesty proclamation yesterday, but the resolutions differed. The house okayed the resolution outright. The senate wants to extend the 30-day surrender period at the President's discretion.

A joint conference committee was trying to straighten out the differences before the special session ends tonight.

Around the Globe

By Joseph Starobin

The 'Professor Who Wrote a Book in 1848'

EVEN MORE AMAZING than some of the things being said at the Republican convention are some of the things being said about the convention. I offer as food for today's thought (with apologies in view of your probable indigestion) the precious wisdom of the ranking labor leader, James C. Carey. Speaking at the Michigan State CIO convention, the CIO secretary had this to say: "The Republicans are telling the country we should go back to 1929, while the Communists are telling the country we should go back to 1848, when some professor wrote a book."



Now, there's a lot of hand-writing in the big-moneyed press about what the rest of the world will think if a cautious imperialist like Taft or Joe Martin is nominated instead of a demagogic imperialist like Arthur Vandenberg. For my money, we have more important worries. What do the working people of the world, the hewers of wood and the drawers of water, think when they hear such a perfectly bankrupt opinion from a man who claims to represent American labor?

With a certain realistic pessimism, Hoover painted the grim portrait: a budget of 50 billions, half of which goes for armaments; an armaments economy plus a stilted foreign exports program; no taxes on the wealth of the great corporations—and the whole thing resting upon "a cut in the standards of living of those who do the nation's work."

This is the America which Hoover visualizes and wants to perpetuate, even though he fears its consequences. In order to maintain the "liberty" of the few at the expense of both the liberty and the prosperity of the many. And anybody who so much as breathes the thought that the degeneration of America into a bureaucratic, militarized, repressive state is not inevitable, that it can be avoided by a policy of peace abroad and a change of the relations of classes at home is labeled by Hoover as a fuzzy-minded liberal, even worse than the Communists.

TWO THINGS can be said about Hoover's image of America: first, that the Democrats have prepared exactly the same road for us and have no other road to travel; and second, that the "professor who wrote a book" back in 1848 predicted that this would be the price that Americans would pay unless they took control of their destinies into their own hands.

Here is where Mr. Carey comes in. The same professor for whom he has such disdain also took into account that the workers would face, and would have to shake off, precisely such "labor lieutenants of the capitalist class" as Carey. What does Carey offer us, except to follow the Democrats in competing with the Republicans for the militarization, the bureaucratization and degradation of the American dream?

NO, IT'S NOT the Communists who want to go back to 1848, although Carey seems to forget that 1848 to Europe recalls a great period of national and social revolution which still strikes fire in the hearts of millions of people. The professor who wrote a book in 1848 also did not propose going back to his day. He merely said that unless the workingclass goes forward, and pulls itself and all of society out of the quagmire into which capitalism is leading, it would face wars, misery, and decay and disaster.

American Communists propose to go forward, to give the people control over the gigantic factories which they built with their own sweat, and which the capitalists can no longer operate except at the people's expense.

American Communists propose a new birth of freedom: the freedom of the vast majority deciding its own destiny, and in so doing ending the usurpation of the freedom of the many by the few.

American Communists want to save this country from becoming the citadel of reaction, holding back the rest of the world because we refuse to change ourselves, and even visiting wars on the rest of the world as the price for maintaining our own enslavement to an outworn order.

And the world waits for American labor to realize its destiny. The world wonders how long American labor will tolerate such an empty tin-can as Carey tawling along at the punctured capitalist kite.

SITTING UP

BY GLUYAS WILLIAMS



Letters from Readers

Wallace Favors Irish Unity

New York.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Your readers may be interested to know that Henry A. Wallace has taken a positive stand in favor of the unity of Ireland. In a message to the provisional Irish-American Committee for Wallace, he stated, in part:

"In the light of their history, both in this country and in the country of their origin, Irish-Americans will not be fooled by the fancy words of our bi-partisan leaders. For centuries the Irish have battled against British exploitation, and the fact that the

misnamed European Recovery Program will result in a sell-out of Ireland's economy to British and American industrialists should come as no surprise to them.

"The Irish-Americans who marched up Fifth Ave. this past St. Patrick's Day, with banners calling for an end to partition, demand that our government express itself sharply and clearly in favor of the unity of Ireland and an end to the centuries-old suffering of the Irish people."

RAY CONDON,

Irish-American

Committee for Wallace.

Press Roundup

THE MIRROR joins the bulk of the metropolitan press in an ovation for Herbert Hoover: "Herbert Hoover's speech to the convention was the soundest and most important advice the party has received. It was nonpartisan. It was American. Mr. Hoover correctly gauges communism as the new slavery, a reactionary menace that would plunge the world's progress back 2,000 years."

THE TIMES liked Hoover's speech because it was in the bi-partisan tradition: "Mr. Hoover thus took his stand with those Republican leaders supporting the bi-partisan policy of international cooperation against the isolationists, who would betray the moral leadership of the United States and wash their hands of world affairs by blaming all the difficulties on the Democrats."

THE HERALD TRIBUNE sees Hoover as a "link between the Republican Party of today and that of the years after World War I . . . by his very presence he spoke to all of integrity and fortitude and moral purpose."

THE WORLD-TELEGRAM is jittery about the Vice-Presidential place. "With only a heart-beat between the Vice-President and the White House in this time of world crisis the best man can be none too good for that relief post."

THE POST sums up the GOP platform: "It is clear . . . that the Republican Party is proud of the activities of the Thomas Un-American Committee; of the Mundt-Nixon Bill; of the Taft-Hartley Act; of the draft, of

other, lesser evils of restrictive legislation. . . . Perhaps the best that can be said for it is also the worst; the platform could as easily have been written for Harry S. Truman as for Dewey, Taft, Stassen, Vandenberg, Warren, MacArthur, Joe Martin and Joe Pew."

THE SUN also quotes extensively from Hoover and invokes: "A call for a return to the faith which has inspired this nation to greatness. May it not be forgotten in the hard campaign which lies ahead!"

THE STAR FORMERLY PM challenges the Truman Administration to back Israel all the way, reminding it: "Even the Republicans at Philadelphia have outdone the Administration; their party platform calls for recognition and support of the Jewish state without reservation." Next editorial records discouragement over the GOP platform planks professing support for issues the GOP Congress refused to act upon. "That's about how firm a foundation the Republican platform is built on. And the discouraging thing about it all is that all candidates find it broad enough to stand upon."

THE NEWS tributes Hoover by reprinting text of *The Battle Hymn of the Republic*, sung to greet him by the convention, and throwing its red-baiting weight behind the attempt to split the city CIO.

THE JOURNAL-AMERICAN'S big news is MacArthur's nomination.

World of Labor

By George Morris

Furniture Union Sets A Different Pattern

"WHY CAN'T we stick together even if we do have differences?" How many times did you hear someone ask that in your union? The answer of leaders of the United Furniture Workers and its 55,000 members is that the union can remain united. They gave that answer at their recent convention in Chicago despite a sharp two-day debate over policy on the Taft-Hartley law.

That union has the same cross-section of people with differing political views that you'll find in most others. But the convention finished with unanimous election of the three top officers and a general executive board.

This was an ordinary story a couple of years ago. But today hardly a day passes that we don't hear of some right-wing leader in the CIO encouraging a split-away, raid, or disaffiliation with city or state councils because of difference over political endorsement or signing of non-Communist affidavits.

The primary objective of a trade union as the united economic arm of the workers regardless of political opinions, races or creeds, is being forgotten by many labor leaders. The payoff in their unions will be hunger, sweat and tears for the workers whether it is the donkey or the elephant that occupies the White House.

THE UFW learned the value of unity from bitter experience. Two years ago clownish incompetent former president Morris Muster plotted to split away his right-wing supporters. He found the progressive forces in the union too strong for him. Under the teamwork of its leaders, president Morris Pizer, secretary-treasurer Max Perlow and organization director Ernest Marsh, the union tightened ranks and grew by some 10,000 members. This was achieved despite raids of scab-minded leaders of the AFL's Upholsterer's International Union.

The lesson learned was expressed in a special section of the joint report of the three officers, which said:

"Our international union in the past two years has pursued a policy of uniting all its members, irrespective of race, color or political beliefs. . . . We rejected red-baiting. . . . Its purpose is to create division among the common people so that those who hate free unions can exercise their dictatorial power. . . . We learned this lesson well when we saw Adolph Hitler, the greatest red-baiter of them all, use this evil weapon to divide and destroy the German labor movement. . . . We know that the employers resort to red-baiting with the sole aim of dividing our ranks. . . . Unfortunately there are some leaders in the labor movement who also resort to the divide-and-rule red-baiting technique. They prefer to sacrifice the fighting unity of their members for the sake of perpetuating their personal control over their organizations."

WITH THAT SORT of a unity, and not a bit of red-baiting in the convention, the hungry reporters of the daily press got nothing "newsworthy." The furniture trade papers, however, were forced to give their attention to something other than differences in the union. The union's research department released an economic report on the industry that knocked the owners for a row of parlor chairs.

The report, well-documented and diagrammed, is one of the best such jobs I have seen. It is a study of profits, prices, productivity, employment and wages. The conclusion is that the industry can well afford to grant a raise of 31 cents an hour—11 cents of which could come from the recent increase in productivity and 20 cents from the very high profits—and profits would still net 50 percent above 1939's. Also, the industry could grant the \$1 an hour minimum set by the UFW.

Unity turns the tables. Instead of the employers having a good time watching unionists slashing each other's throats, it is the furniture trade journals that have gone off on a binge, with statements and analyses in an effort to discredit the hard facts that the union brought to light.

Unity also clears the political atmosphere. The convention, while divided 22,552 to 16,980 in the vote against signing T-H affidavits, was unanimous for the third party and Wallace; against the Marshall Plan; for a policy of unity and no-raiding in the CIO; against the Mundt-Nixon bill and on all other issues before the convention. The union also, for the first time, elected a Negro—James E. Walker of Henderson, N. C.—on its executive board.

COMING: Communist Party Pre-Convention Discussion . . . In the weekend Worker

President—Benjamin J. Davis, Jr.; Secretary-Treas.—Howard C. Boldt
John Gates Editor
Milton Howard Associate Editor
Alan Max Managing Editor
Rob F. Hall Washington Editor
Joseph Roberts General Manager

New York, Friday, June 25, 1948

Prof. Bradley and The Nation

THE "police state" mentality is taking new victims. In New York City, within the past two days, these things have taken place—

Prof. Lyman R. Bradley of New York University has been informed that he can't teach there because he was found "guilty" of "contempt of the Un-American Committee." Bradley was one of the leaders in the anti-Franco, anti-Fascist Spanish Refugee Committee. It was for this that the Un-American Committee was gunning for him.



BRADLEY

The wealthy magazine, *The Nation*, has been barred from the libraries of the city's public schools because it ran a series of articles on the political, social and economic theories of the Catholic Church.

The Chancellor of New York University is agreeing with the Un-American Committee that Prof. Bradley's activity against the fascist regime of Spain constitutes "un-Americanism" and makes him unfit to teach. Had Prof. Bradley been active in favor of fascism in Spain he would not be in any trouble today. He would find himself, in fact, in agreement with the Lower House of Congress which voted recently to make Spanish fascism a beneficiary of the Marshall Plan.

THE NATION'S crime consisted in the fact that it has not only been anti-Franco, but that it dared to exercise its public function in giving little known information about the political activities of the Catholic hierarchy inside the United States. In New York City, this hierarchy is headed by Cardinal Spellman. It is no secret that Cardinal Spellman's hierarchy wields a powerful club in the political and educational affairs of the city.

The exclusion of *The Nation* was the work of this hierarchy.

But in excluding *The Nation* from the schools, this hierarchy merely proves what *The Nation's* article said—that the church is not acting merely as a church but as a political power in violation of the basic American concept of separation of church and state.

No one claimed that *The Nation's* articles on the Catholic Church, written by Paul Blanchard, were inaccurate. They were too factually documented for that. What roused the anger of the hierarchy and its agents within the school system was the mere appearance of any kind of discussion on their beliefs and practices.

IT ONLY remains for the city authorities, who banned *The Nation*, and Chancellor Chase of NYU to claim that their victims are "Communists" who, naturally, have no rights under the Constitution. The logic of red-baiting is ruthless—it falsely accuses Communism of "conspiracy" and then labels all opposition with this charge. It has reached the stage in our country where it costs a man his post in a university if he was and is anti-Franco. The technical alibi given by NYU that Prof. Bradley was "convicted" does not hold water. There are plenty of technicalities with which to jail anti-fascists.

We think that New Yorkers and NYU ought not to take these two incidents quietly. If they do not protest vigorously, they will be merely helping to destroy their own civil liberty.

Are Catholics Reactionary?

WE DON'T HAVE any patience with those bigots who lump all Catholics together as "reactionaries." There is a big difference between the upper hierarchy and the hardworking Catholic working folk whom the hierarchy tries to corral into a Catholic party, something that violates our basic American traditions.

For example, the Catholic War Veterans have been grabbing headlines attacking Wallace meetings, and whooping it up for the war-breeding movie *The Iron Curtain*. At the same time, we see by the papers that many Catholic war vets at the recent Chicago convention opposed the leadership's campaign for the Mundt Bill. "It will make Catholics liable to prosecution," one said. "It will weaken the Bill of Rights," said another. "They'll say that we are foreign agents," added another.

True, the CWV officials beat this opposition down. But because some professional Catholic spokesmen talk like imitation Francos doesn't mean that there aren't plenty of Catholics who stand by the Bill of Rights. The same goes for the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and other outfits.

MUD BATH



As We See It

GOP Stand-Still Parades Were Shamefully Artificial

By Rob F. Hall PHILADELPHIA.



THE BIG DEMONSTRATIONS which took place on the convention floor last night and this morning were larger and noisier than any of their predecessors, according to veteran convention-goers. There was one major difference, in that this time there

were no parades up and down the aisles of the convention floor.

The reason was that the demonstrators were recruited outside the Convention Hall, given placards and noise makers, lined up behind a brass band and they marched into Convention Hall at the psychological moment. There just wasn't room on the Convention floor for 1,094 delegates, 1,000 alternates, and also for these ersatz demonstrators. The result was what one newsman called the first stationery parades he ever saw.

The demonstrations were a rather shameful affair. They were all carefully staged and had no enthusiasm or real spirit because they were a commodity bought and paid for by the candidates. They did not develop out of the enthusiasm of the people for this or that candidate.

THE DEWEY demonstration of course got off to a bad start, because the man who placed his name in the nomination—Sen. Edward Martin—was very unpopular with the galleries.

Newspapers told in detail how Martin had stepped down as a favorite son nominee and was nominating the New Yorker in an effort to turn Pennsylvania's 73 votes to Dewey. Pennsylvania delegates were not consulted and the general sentiment was that this was a raw sort of deal aimed at placing Martin in the new President's cabinet.

"This is the proudest moment in my life," said Martin, and the crowd, especially in the galleries, booed. But the Senator plowed his weary row to the bitter end, after which followed the first of the synthetic demonstrations.

The Taft demonstration was even screwier, thanks to the energy of Rep. George Bender (R-O). George organized the male chorus which sang the inane Four Leaf Clover song and had something to do with securing the bevy of professional models which paraded under signs labeled "Twenties for Taft." George kept the demonstration at a fever pitch for 40 minutes, by utilizing the great organ of the Convention Hall and then adding to the noise with a big dinner

bell which he donned and donned into the public address system.

THEN CAME the Stassen demonstration. This was led off by the Rev. Walter Judd, congressman from Minnesota. It included a pretty girl in a boat which floated presumably on the backs of stalwart young men through the Convention crowd. She waved a pennant which by strange coincidence carried the name of Stassen.

On the podium, at the microphone, appeared an America Indian in full war regalia who had his pictures taken shouting "We Want Stassen" and his arm around two of the pretty Stassen models. Meanwhile a young lady drum major in very tight white pants did what in my time was called a cakewalk on top. I repeat on top, of the speakers lectern.

At this moment a musical company wearing Scotch kilts came marching in amid the skirling of bag pipes. A great deal of this business was carried on without any participation of delegates. They stood to get a better view of the circus or they sat and soberly watched the mad welter about them. Whenever a speaker on the rostrum suggested that he was going to make his remarks brief, there was a burst of applause, which rather indicated the level of interest with which the delegates regarded the heavier side of the program.

In this their point of view was justifiable. In no nominating speech was there any discussion of issues. The nominators came forward for their moment of fame and poured out endless words on the sterling character of their candidate mostly revolving around his early church attendance and devotion to the parents back home on the farm.

I WAS INTERESTED to get the reaction of several of my friends representing European newspapers, who sat in the press galleries near me. They were amazed and dumbfounded. They considered it a ridiculous way to choose a President.

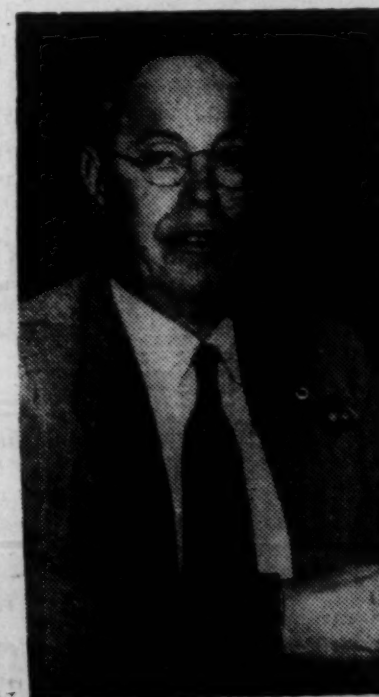
What they failed to see was that the performance on the con-

vention floor was a crude and vulgar distortion of a healthy American tradition. In the days when our democracy was growing up, the convention was an instrument of the popular will more or less. Candidates elicited enthusiasm of their supporters which went into torchlight parades, brass bands and similar pageantry.

Now the candidates can arouse no spark and for that reason the enthusiasm must be imported at a cost from outside the convention hall.

Most of the delegates have only a narrow pecuniary, not a principled, interest, in the proceedings. If the boss of their delegation picks winning candidate, then he will have jobs or other loot to hand out and as delegates they would have an inside track if their leader fails, to pick the winner, he may by fancy footwork get on the bandwagon before it rolls too far along and the rewards will be only slightly less.

The corny floor shows are necessary, therefore, to conceal from the public the fact that no major decisions are made in the convention. The circus distracts attention from the deals made in the smoke-filled rooms.



TAFT

By Elizabeth Gurley Flynn

THE FEMININE ROLE

In politics, as exemplified by the Republican National Convention in Philadelphia, is certainly far different from what serious minded women like Lucretia Watt and Elizabeth Cady Stanton fought for 100 years ago. A century of



struggle won votes for women. The performance of present-day women politicians horse-trading on these votes is far from edifying, although much publicity is given to it.

Four hundred women volunteers are staffing the offices of Tom Dewey, under the leadership of Mrs. Carl T. Hogan, who (believe it or not!) is none other than our own handsome relative, Cousin Marjorie, to Sister Kathie and me. She is the chairman of the Women's Committee for Dewey, and she thought up the wonderful idea of free door prizes—combs, perfumes, powder, nylons, compacts—to lure the lady delegates into the Dewey parlor. She conceded that some hard-bitten old GOP's gagged at the scheme but "That's always the way with a new idea!" She probably heard someone of the family say that line in the dim past. Her husband and Dewey were glee-club brothers in college. That's the stuff that makes for old-party politics. She even allows ladies with Stassen and Taft buttons to win, hoping they'll switch to Tom.

THEN THERE'S Mrs. Worthington Scranton, the pompous official hostess. She lives in Scranton, Pa. in a mighty house built like a castle, surrounded by wide grounds and a thick high wall, like a prison. All it lacks is a moat and guards at all four corners in turret look-outs.

It was built that way purposely years ago because the Scrantons, who were coal operators, feared the "wild Irish" miners, who dared to picket mines, offices, and even homes of bosses. To this day, that house and those who dwell therein

To Exempt Dads In Draft

WASHINGTON, June 24 (UP)—Married men, fathers, and men with essential jobs in industry, agriculture or the government will be skipped in the first call-ups under the new draft, it was disclosed today.

Administration officials said Truman will use the authority given him under the new selective service act to put off inductions of men aged 19 through 25 who are supporting a wife, children or other relatives.

They said he will also grant deferment to "necessary" workers in agriculture, industry or the government.

It reached the White House only yesterday, and he has until July 5 to act. He is expected to issue an immediate proclamation calling for registration of all youths 18 through 25.

Polk Was Set for Nieman Award

George Polk, CBS correspondent murdered by the Royalists in Greece, would have been the recipient of a Nieman fellowship for one year's study at Harvard University "but for his untimely death," the Foundation announced yesterday.

The awards went to two foreign correspondents, two editorial writers and eight reporters.

Life of the Party

symbolize capitalism and its monopoly of coal, and railroads in the anthracite area. She can't sell the GOP to miners and their wives.

EVERY DAY at least one lady is on the program to speak. Can't ignore the distaff side any longer when there are approximately a million more women eligible to vote in 1948 than there are men!

Monday it was Mrs. Clare Boothe Luce, ex-Congresswoman from Connecticut. It is shameful to see a woman acting like a clown in the political circus to amuse and arouse the spectators and keep the idle delegates entertained, while all the important personages are tied up in committees behind the scenes, making the deals and

decisions. Her remarks remind me of the song I hear young people sing: "Put it on the ground. Spread it all around. Dig it with a hoe. It will make the flowers grow."

To attempt to answer her kind of vile and unprincipled red-baiting, Soviet-baiting, New Deal-baiting, Wallace-baiting, would demand vituperation on her own level. There is no more argument, facts, figures, truth, or justice in what she says than in the meanderings of a drunk. To attempt to lay hold of her remarks anywhere is like sticking your hand into a barrel of pitch.

Once in a while, after a particularly loose remark, she apparently remembered the bi-partisan character of the present foreign policy and in a burst of frank-

ness remarks: "The Republican and the Democratic parties both claim, and I think honestly, to be for the same ends." Except that the Democratic Party wants power. Here, their ways must part for how can they both have power unless they become one party?

She attacks Wallace as the left-wing of the Democratic Party, never once referring to the Third Party or his independent candidacy. So defying all bird lore she bestows three wings on the Democratic Party—the Jlmcrow, Pendaragast, and left-wings.

Her gibes, jokes, wise cracks, slang, insults, and personal characterizations were a new low level at political conventions. She is indeed "the woman with the serpent's tongue," whose attacks are

a compliment and whose alleged glamor sheds no glory on her own party.

The wisest Republican woman is the one who stayed at home, Rep. Margaret Chase Smith of Maine, to win the nomination for U. S. Senator against three men candidates. Mrs. Luce couldn't be re-elected in Connecticut to any office, even dog catcher.

MILLIONS OF WOMEN in America are deeply concerned about peace, high prices, housing, jobs for the breadwinners of the family, real democracy in our land. What do these showy GOP women politicians know or care about them? What will come out of this gab fest but plous resolutions no one ever intends to carry out.

It is a disgusting spectacle, a travesty on equal rights for women. Who cares about equality to be a mountebank, a demagogue, a dishonest vote-catcher, a come-on for a corrupt political machine?

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Testify on 'Love Ranch': Alleged operator of a 'love ranch', in East Whittier, Cal., Henry C. Newson (left) is shown with some of the girl witnesses as they left a special hearing called by a California Legislative committee in Los Angeles. Newson was said to have been leader of a group known as the "Universal Wayshowers." The young women (l. to r.) are: Roberta Hirsch, Rheco Blehr, Robleigh Schiller and Rheo Rich.

Irgun

(Continued from Page 2)

that he intended to force a supply convoy through Egyptian army lines to Jewish settlements in southern Palestine.

CITES ILLEGAL BLOCKADE

Shertok said the Egyptians were blockading roads which they did not control when the truce started, and thus were blocking supplies intended for the settlements in the Negev area.

Some Jewish organizations oppose Ben-Gurion's firmness toward Irgun. They include Mizrahi and the Zionist Revisionist Party. At a meeting of the council, Ben Gurion said:

"The Irgunists came into army with only a small part of their weapons. Now they try to land 5,000 rifles and 250 Bren guns. Why should they refuse to turn their weapons over to the Government unless they want to turn their guns against the state?"

LONDON, June 24 (UN).—An Exchange Telegraph Tel Aviv dispatch reported tonight that 10 persons were wounded, some fatally, in a clash today between members of the Irgun Zvai Leumi organization and Israeli troops. The fighting broke out in Tel Aviv during a funeral for Irgunists.

Trial Monday on Sound Truck Issue

A conference of trade unions and other organizations called by the Civil Rights Congress yesterday urged a large turnout at the trial of Councilman Eugene Connolly and 10 others at Magistrates Court, 300 Mulberry St., next Monday at 10 a.m.

The trial grew out of the issuing of summonses to the defendants for speaking from a sound truck in opposition to the Mundt bill.

NYU Rally to Protest Bradley's Suspension

New York University students yesterday prepared to protest Wednesday's indefinite suspension of Dr. Lyman R. Bradley, former head of the Washington Square College Department of German, effective Aug. 31.

In a letter to Dr. Bradley, chancellor Harry Woodburn Chase, justified the suspension because Dr. Bradley is under three months sentence and \$500 fine for contempt of Congress. The U. S. Supreme Court recently denied a review of Dr. Bradley's conviction along with

Dewey Wins on 3rd Ballot

(Continued from Page 3)

call the roll for the second ballot. From Arizona and Delaware, Dewey picked up a vote each and then 5 from Illinois. Then 10 from Iowa and 5 from Maryland. By the time the balloting reached Missouri, Dewey had picked up 26. Missouri then surprise the crowd by passing.

24 FROM JERSEY

New Jersey gave Dewey his next big gain when Driscoll dropped out and 24 votes shifted to the New York Governor.

A moment later, the crowd roared when the Ohio spokesman announced that Dewey had gained 1 vote in this Taft stronghold. A delegate immediately demanded the delegation be polled individually.

By this time Dewey had gained

57 and Taft 40. Stassen had lost a net of 1 and Vandenberg 3.

The polling of the Ohio delegation smoked out the Dewey supporter, delegate Chester Gillespie of Cleveland, who said: "I do not apologize for voting for Gov. Dewey."

The clerk continued through the call of states. Missouri announced its vote, but only one there had shifted to Dewey. It was clear that the New York governor had not made the grade on the second ballot.

But the Dewey vote totalled 515, which was 50 votes higher than the stop-Dewey bloc expected the New Yorker to receive on this ballot.

SOUGHT RECESS

Taft and Stassen forces were reported seeking a recess at this stage.

A short breathing space was necessary in their opinion to enable the anti-Dewey forces to unite on a single stop-Dewey candidate. But it appeared that in the absence of consent for a recess from Dewey forces, this would be impossible without a roll call on the issue by all delegations.

While the audience waited for the chairman to announce the official results, managers of the stop-Dewey bloc were conferring busily.

The results were Dewey 515; Taft 274; Stassen 149; Baldwin 19; MacArthur 7; Vandenberg 62; Warren 57; Martin 10.

MOVED RECESS

Gov. Duff of Pennsylvania then got the floor and moved to recess until 7:30.

The motion was greeted by a deafening roar from the crowd, cheers mingled with boos. The galleries, made up of one-session ticket holders, booed lustily.

Sen. William F. Knowland (R-Cal), leader of the California delegation, seconded the motion, indicating that Warren forces were definitely a part of the stop-Dewey drive.

Ohio then added its second to the motion.

Martin declared that because 6 states wanted a roll call, there would be a record vote of delegations.

Sen. Knowland, who seconded the motion for California, pleaded for recess because of "the need for cool heads."

The heat within the auditorium was terrific. Behind the press box, in the seats reserved for honor guests, Sen. Alexander Wiley (R-Wis), Sen. Wayne Morse (R-Ore) and Sen. Chan Gurney (R-SD) were observed in shirt sleeves mopping their brows.

Delegate William F. Blakeley, of New York, former State Supreme Court Justice, was recognized by the chairman and announced his delegation had no objection to a recess. There was a cheer and Martin rapped his gavel and declared the convention would recess until 7:30 tonight.

Cops Raid Youths Backing Wallace

By Ruby Cooper

CHICAGO, June 24.—A squad of police invaded a meeting of Youth for Wallace, at a private home here last night and seized 15 youthful backers of the New Party candidate.

Alleged pretext for the raid and arrests was a complaint by the apartment building janitor of undue noise. This was denied by the 15 youths. They referred police to unsolicited statements of tenants of adjoining apartments, who corroborated their denials.

Looking over the group, which included a Negro girl, police decided to arrest the 15 after picking up Wallace campaign literature.

The police action was today denounced as "outrageous" and "storm-trooper tactics" by George Cermak, Cook County chairman of the Progressive Party.

"This seems to indicate that police authorities are just waiting for some complaint, if it involves Wallace people, to disrupt meetings and intimidate people for purposes of their own politics," Cermak declared.

Arraigned this morning in Boys Court, the 15 youths were dismissed by Judge Drucker after hearing the flimsy testimony of police and the complaining janitor.

The youths reported they were questioned by police as to why they were supporting Wallace and whether they believe in the overthrow of the government.

Cermak declared that "we intend to use every avenue to see to it that there is the fullest prosecution of those guilty of illegally seizing these young people."

NLRB

(Continued from Page 2)

refuse to sail the ship, injunction or no injunction.

"The company backed down." The Council committee pointed out that Judge Clancy's 80-day injunction was even "more vicious" than the original 10-day order.

In this crisis the Council members call for "guerilla war" to protect the union, pending the national strike that would follow a direct attack by the shipowners on the hiring hall.

In preparing for this struggle, said the committee, the following steps should be included:

1. Every ship's crew set up immediately an emergency committee to guarantee that every man coming aboard ship ships on a rotary basis from the union hall.

2. All ship's crews must hold meetings and send wires to the shipowners and Truman. Inform them that the crews are prepared to take strike action to force a satisfactory contract on any date set by the national strike policy committee of the union.

3. All ports and all ships' crews, added the Council statement, must carry out April Council decisions for demonstrations, printing of leaflets and joint mobilization with other maritime unions in all ports.

Trusts Merging Dems, GOP

(Continued from Page 2)

mental economy and debt reduction.

"They stand on the anti-labor Taft-Hartley Act and, by inference, support the infamous Mundt-Nixon legislative attack on civil liberties by promising more 'anti-Communist' laws.

"They solemnly hail the 'record of solid achievement' of a Congress which is one of the worst in our history."

"The New Party has enough respect for the American people to think they know how the Republicans have scuttled their 1944 platform. We believe they realize that the Republicans have ignored their 1944 pledges for continued collaborations with the United Nations, extension of old age and unemployment insurance, low-cost housing, support for the National Labor Relations Act, extension of civil rights, and the passage of anti-poll tax, anti-lynch and FEPC bills.

"And we don't think the Democrats will do any better, or be any more convincing."

Condolences

Our Condolences—CELIA—Lower Second Ave. Club.

Funeral Notice

THE WALT WHITMAN CLUB of Stelton, N. J., expresses condolences on the sudden death of its member, ABE GURSHMAN, formerly of Brooklyn. Sympathy to his wife and children. Funeral will take place today, Friday, at 10 a.m. at Mishkoff's Funeral Parlor, Eastern Parkway, near Ralph Ave., Brooklyn.

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

HORIZONTAL

1-Composition in verse

5-Pen for swine

8-Edible mollusk

12-Talented

13-Anger

14-Thin

15-Firm land

16-Gauze-like fabric

18-Following

19-Stop!

20-Corpulent

21-Doctrine

23-Seed vessel

25-Insect egg

27-The Orient

29-High card (pl.)

33-Occurrences

35-Washington seaport

37-Ordered

38-Image

40-Hard-shelled fruit

41-Distant

42-Insect

44-To cut off closely

48-Whether

50-Gamin

53-Italian adventurer

55-Endorsement on a passport

56-European mountain system

57-Married

58-Solar disk

59-To determine

60-Before

61-To guide

VERTICAL

1-Defile between mountains

2-Wind instrument

3-Evoked

4-Liquefies

5-To yearn

6-Armed force

7-Affirmative

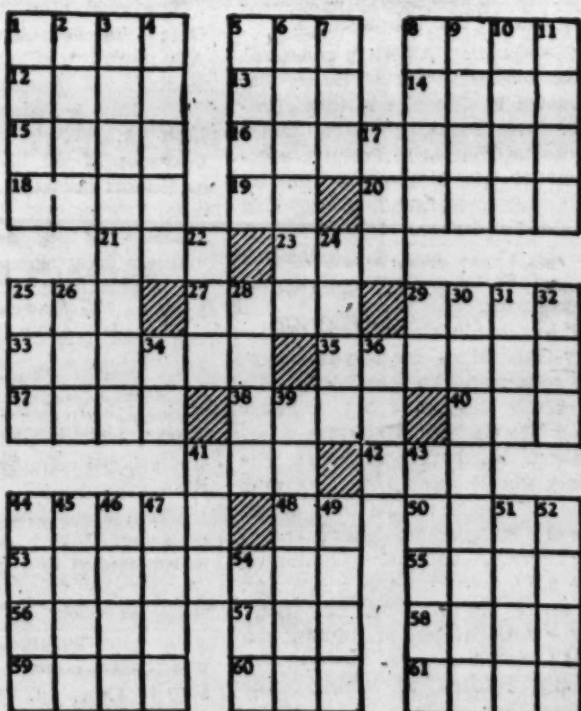
8-Ill-tempered person

9-Infirm

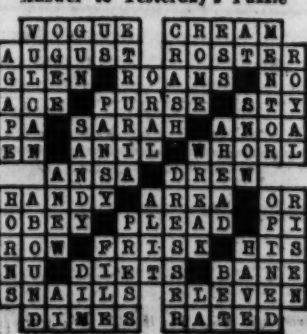
10-War god

11-Lake

17-Earth



Answer to Yesterday's Puzzle



Take-Home Pay Dips In May

Daily Worker Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 24.—Weekly take-home pay took a nose-dive in May, the Labor Department reported today after announcing earlier that food and clothing prices hit a new high.

Though hourly pay for 13 million production workers increased two cents in the last month, the department announced. The decline forced gross pay down to \$51.89 a week, a drop of 62 cents below the December high of \$52.51.

GENE DEBS: The Story of a Fighting American

By Herbert Morals and William Cahn

SYNOPSIS

Eugene Debs, a railroad worker at 14, joined the infant Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen at 19, and shortly became one of the greatest union builders in labor history. Experience convinced him that industrial unions were the only effective way to organize. Differences developed when Debs advanced this idea at the 1892 convention of the Brotherhood, and he resigned his post. But he continued the fight and in 1893 organized the American Railway Union which admitted every worker from section hand to engineer, even coal miners and car builders. The new union first came to grips with James J. Hill, who owned the Great Northern Railway and paid starvation wages. A strike was called in 1894. Here was no craft union stoppage. Everyone struck! The Great Northern Railway was at a standstill.

4. Taking on James J. Hill

(Continued from Yesterday)

THE Great Northern strike was finally won. It took 18 days to do it. The men stayed united and their demands were finally met. The idea of "one big union" had succeeded.

It was the greatest union victory that the nation had seen in years. And when Debs returned home to Terre Haute in May he was met by 4,000 people, friends and neighbors. Bands played and a holiday spirit prevailed. He spoke to them at a public park chosen for the occasion.

"... I am glad, my friends, to be able to say to you tonight that in all those 18 days there was, from one end of the Great Northern road to the other, not a single drop of human blood spilled.

"The American spirit of fair play was uppermost in the minds of the manly men who were involved in the trouble, and their fight for wages was conducted

without rowdiness or lawlessness. . . .

"My glory, my friends, consists in the gladness which I know will be brought into the little cottage homes of the humble trackmen among the hills in the West. I can almost see the looks of gratitude on the faces of these men's wives and little children.

"In all my life I have never felt so highly honored as I did when leaving St. Paul on my way home. As our train pulled out of the yards the tokens of esteem, which I prize far more highly than all others, was in seeing the old trackmen, men whose frames were bent with years of grinding toil, who receive the pittance of from 80 cents to a \$1 a day, leaning on their shovels and lifting their hats to me in appreciation of my humble assistance in a cause which they believed had resulted in a betterment of their miserable existence. . . ."

5. Men Against Slavery

... a rich plunderer like Pullman is a greater felon than a poor thief . . .

NOT two months had passed since the victory of the American Railway Union over the Great Northern Railway—and another strike was at hand. It was to go down in history as the Pullman strike.

George M. Pullman was head of the internationally famous Pullman Palace Car Company. One of 10 children, he had gone to work at the age of 14, studied at night while employed in a store during the day. By various means, not excluding his own native ability, he established a company to design and manufacture railroad cars. He soon succeeded in so dominating the field that in 1894 Sen. Sherman of Ohio declared: "I regard the Pullman Co. and the Sugar Trust as the most outrageous monopolies of the day. . . ."

Pullman was not only the employer, but also the landlord of more than 5,000 workers who manufactured and repaired cars running on three-fourths of the country's railroad lines. He owned 500 acres of land in the vicinity of Chicago, 300 of which he used for his plant. On the remaining 200, he decided to conduct an experiment. He built a city for his employees.

Brick tenements, churches, parks, athletic grounds, a library were all there and Mr. Pullman was the only landlord. The town was advertised as a "model" town. There were no saloons. There were no brothels. Public speakers were not permitted. No union activity was tolerated. This was the town of Pullman.

ACTUALLY THE TOWN GAVE

George Pullman new means of exploiting his workers. The method used was simple. The cost to the Pullman Company of illuminating gas was only 33 cents a cubic foot. Yet every worker living in Pullman had to pay at the rate of 2.25 a thousand. And if he wanted to keep his job, he paid the amount and kept quiet. The nearby city of Chicago supplied the Pullman Company with water at four cents a thousand gallons. For this same water, the company charged its employees ten cents a thousand gallons, or about 75 cents a month.

The people in this "model" town were housed in pens called "cot-

tages" built in tight rows. And for these "cottages," they paid high rents. If they put shutters on the windows of their homes, they had to pay extra. Such was the town of Pullman in 1893 when a deep-seated economic depression settled upon the nation.

In the wake of the depression came four million unemployed men and women. So terrible was their plight that huge demonstrations took place in various parts of the country. An army of unemployed even marched on Washington itself. But, while misery stalked the land, big business grew bigger. It was evident to all that the rich were growing richer and the poor were growing poorer.

POPULAR discontent expressed itself in the increased vote given to the candidates of the People's Party in the Congressional and state elections of 1894, a vote which came to a million and a half. Eugene Debs himself joined the movement of hundreds of thousands of American people in turning their backs on the two older parties. During the Congressional campaign of 1894, he urged support of Populist Party candidates: "I am a Populist," declared Debs, "and I favor wiping out both old parties so they will never come into power again. I have been a Democrat all my life and I am ashamed to admit it."

It was also an expression of the feeling of the times that more and more railroad workers looked to the American Railway Union and its leader, Debs.

Fresh from victory over James J. Hill, the A.R.U. won the sup-

port of an increasing number of workers—and the fear and hatred of the railroads. The growing influence of industrial unions as symbolized by the A.R.U. was a direct threat to the power of big business. This proved particularly true in the case of the Pullman Company. When the panic of 1893 hit, this company possessed assets worth \$2,000,000, of which \$26,000,000 represented undivided profits. Despite this, however, it proceeded to cut wages from 25 to 40 percent! But there was no reduction in the price of goods sold at company stores or in rents charged for company houses or for gas used in the "model" town of Pullman.

Such a situation caused tremendous resentment. Workers demanded the return of the old scale of wages. The company refused. On May 11, 1894, the workers of Pullman went on strike, a strike described by the United States Commissioner of Labor as "probably the most expensive and far-reaching labor controversy . . . of this generation."

IT SO HAPPENED, AS THE

Pullman strike was getting under way, the first national convention of the American Railway Union was being held in crowded Uhlrich's Hall, in Chicago. Four hundred delegates were present at this two-week session representing a membership of some 150,000 railroad workers. Gene Debs, lean and gaunt as ever, at thirty-nine years of age a veteran labor leader, presided. Fired by the justice of the cause of the Pullman workers, A.R.U. officers and rank-and-file members urged the calling of a sympathy strike. But Debs talked against the strike and pointed to obstacles that lay in the path of success.

But the union membership believed otherwise. The strike vote was taken and Debs himself was delegated to assume leadership of the entire strike situation. Debs' first act in his new work was to address a meeting of striking Pullman employees.

"I believe a rich plunderer like Pullman is a greater felon than a poor thief," Debs told the strikers. "You are striking to avert slavery and degradation. . . . Many public-spirited citizens agreed. Great publicity had been focused on the strike from one end of the nation to the other. People read and talked about the stoppage and of Eugene Debs, its leader. And while most of the newspapers howled against Debs and the strikers, a few reflected friendly, sympathetic sentiment. Among these was the New York Sun which

stated that the people of Pullman "want to run the municipal government themselves . . . according to the ordinary American standard. . . ."

THE STRIKERS met daily at Turner Hall in nearby Kensington since meetings in the town of Pullman were forbidden. Soon 125,000 railroad workers were on strike.

As a weapon to compel settlement of the strike, the A.R.U. called for a boycott of Pullman trains throughout America. As the response to this call slowly began to be felt, other forces—powerful in nature—swung into action to break the strike. One was the octopus-like General Managers Association, founded eight years before to protect the interests of various railroads running into Chicago. And the Pullman strike served as a good opportunity.

The other force was the United States government itself. The President of the United States at the time was Grover Cleveland, a Democrat who proved to be "safe and sound" for big business.

Cleveland's Attorney-General, later his Secretary of State, was Richard B. Olney, a railroad lawyer. Before taking office, Olney wrote to Charles E. Perkins, president of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, asking if it would be "to the true interests of the C. B. and Q. to become United States Attorney General." The answer was yes.

Olney made an excellent Attorney-General—for the railroads. He conceived of a scheme not only to break the strike but, together with the General Managers Association, he hoped to break the American Railway Union as well. The first part of the plan called for the bringing of Federal troops to Chicago—the nerve center of the strike—to run the trains and terrorize the strikers. But Governor John Altgeld of Illinois, who owed his election to the common people, refused to summon the troops.

IT WAS NOW UP TO OLNEY to find ways of making the use of troops legal and possible. He appointed Edwin Walker, a lawyer in the employ of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad, to act as his special deputy in Chicago. Walker immediately saw to it that 3,600 men were sworn in as deputy marshals "to preserve order and protect property." These officials were made up, according to later testimony by the Superintendent of the Chicago police, of "thugs, thieves and ex-convicts."



The men simply went home and stayed home

Their purpose was soon evident. While the strike had been peaceful and without incident up to that time, very soon violence flared up. Railroad cars were overturned and burned.

The A.R.U. assigned a special corps of workers to patrol the city to see to it that workers avoided any action that could be called violent. Debs himself counseled peaceful measures. He wrote to his lieutenants in states throughout the country: "Commit no violence. Have every man stand pat. Troops cannot move trains."

Ever present at the strike front, Debs was a constant source of inspiration to the striking workers. Night and day he was available, giving guidance, meeting with committees, helping solve seemingly unsolvable problems, lending his oratorical ability to encourage the strikers and keep up their spirit until the fight was won.

This was what prompted a railroad spokesman to say: "We can handle the other labor leaders, but we cannot handle Debs. We have got to wipe him out. . . ."

The next step in the plan of Olney and the General Managers Association was not long in unfolding. It was court action.

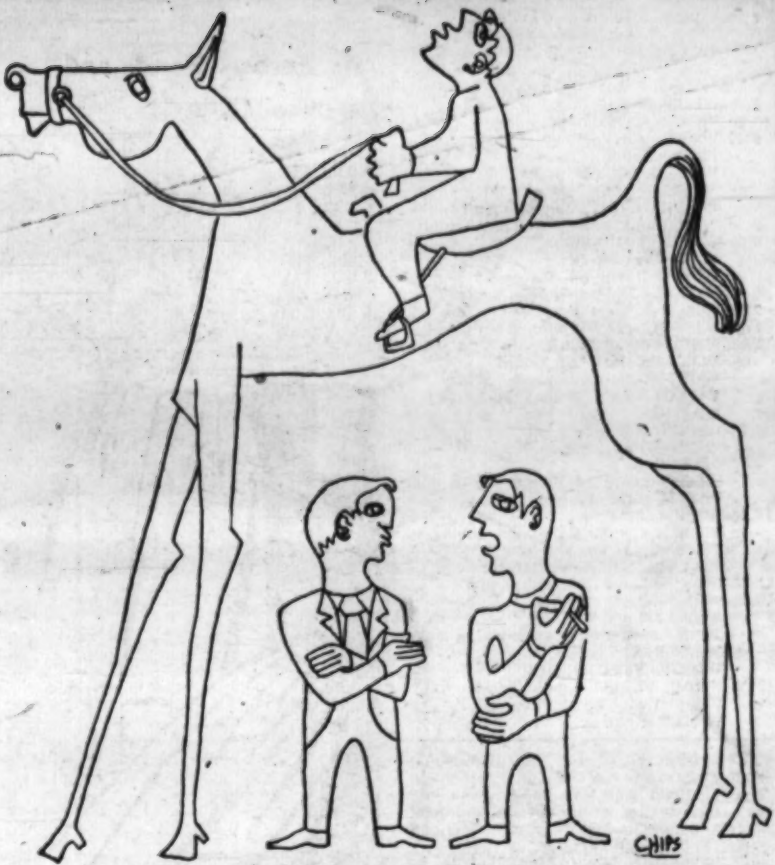
On July 2, Federal Judges William A. Woods and Peter S. Grosscup of the Northern District of Illinois issued a sweeping court order forbidding Debs and his associates "from in any way or manner interfering with, hindering, obstructing or stopping" any business activity of twenty-two railroads. The court order, called an "injunction," was the most sweeping ever issued by a Federal Court. It charged Debs and other A.R.U. leaders with conspiracy—hindering the delivery of United States mail.

When the injunction order was read by United States Marshal J. W. Arnold to a group of workers at the Rock Island tracks, there was hooting and jeering and some good-natured jostling. This was cause enough for the next step in the plan.

An emergency has arisen, and the court, and certification of the emergency was rushed to Washington where it was presented to President Cleveland's cabinet. This was what Olney had been waiting for.

(Continued Monday)

The book "Gene Debs: Story of A Fighting American," by Herbert Morals and William Cahn, is being serialized through the courtesy of International Publishers. Copies can be obtained at all Workers Bookshops for 65 cents.



"... everytime I mention Socialism he gets on his high horse."

Today's Film:

'Father Dunne' Poorly Done

By Herb Tank

FIGHTING FATHER DUNNE is an incredibly maudlin and meandering account of how a priest established a home for newsboys in St. Louis. It leads me to suspect that priests who establish homes

for children either have a remarkable knack for getting into the same plot situations, or else script-writers are having a tough time dreaming up new ones. It also

FIGHTING FATHER DUNNE, RKO. Produced by Phil L. Ryan. Directed by Ted Tetzlaff. Screenplay by Martin Rackin and Frank Davis. Story by William Rankin. With Pat O'Brien and Arthur Shields. At the Victoria.

leads me to suspect that the chief requirements for the Hollywood priesthood are a pleasant singing voice (Bing Crosby, Frank Sinatra) and a handy pair of fists (Pat O'Brien).

In its script, technique, and zealousness the picture strains along in a manner reminiscent of advertising films plugging the manufacturers product. Unlike *Gone With the Wind* which sold its package of faith by working the charm side of the street *Fighting Father Dunne* does it the heavy handed, cliché-ridden hard way.

Included in the cast are Pat O'Brien in the title role and Arthur Shields as a good hearted man of considerable wealth.

I AM BEGINNING to wonder if other religious denominations haven't got ministers who can sing or swing a mean left hook.

'Regards to B'way' New Roxy Film

GIVE MY REGARDS TO BROADWAY, 20th Century-Fox. Screenplay by Samuel Hoffenstein and Elizabeth Reinhardt. Based on a story by John Klemmer. Produced by Walter Morosco. Directed by Lloyd Bacon. With Dan Dailey, Charles Winninger and Nancy Guild. At the Roxy.

SOME eight or nine reels are devoted to proving that vaudeville is dead in *Give My Regards to Broadway*. This little bit of intelligence hardly deserves such lengthy argumentation and the pic-

ture dies long before vaudeville has been proven a corpse.

It all has to do with a juggler who just won't accept the fact that vaudeville ain't no more. As a shipping clerk in Jersey he manages quite nicely, but he never gives up the dream of revived vaudeville. When a spot for a juggling act opens up he discovers that his children want no part of it. Tough, huh?

Charles Winninger portrays the tiresome old gentleman who just wouldn't be convinced. He hams it up without restraint hardly helping the already much too tedious proceedings. Dan Dailey and some of the others manage to be less annoying.

Book Notes

EARLY in July, International Publishers will issue *Home is the Sailor—The Story of an American Seaman*, by Beth McHenry and Frederick N. Myers.

This book is the story of an American seaman in the years before the CIO National Maritime Union came into being. Its background is one of poverty and struggle. It traces the development of Billy Farrell from a skeptical, disillusioned sailor into a leader of his union and an active member of the Communist Party.

The book abounds with stories of both the comradeship and the quarrels aboard ships; of the amusing episode of the "potato passage"; the seamen's adventures on "hummers" in search of a boat; the nefarious practice of job shape-up; the salty tales of the seamen and their girls when ashore.

Beth McHenry and Frederick N. Myers wrote *Home is the Sailor* after years of planning to do a book together. They met and were married during the great maritime strike when she, a reporter for the *Daily Worker*, interviewed him, a strike leader on the waterfront.

Hollywood:

Gregory Peck Says 'Boot Out Jim Crow'

By David Platt

GREGORY PECK in the Negro July Digest: "The greatest film I can think of would be one on the Negro as frank as *Gentleman's Agreement* was for Jews. It's got to be done! And it would carry even more impact than *Gentleman's Agreement*."

Peck says he never actively fought against prejudice and bigotry until he made the Laura Hobson film. He then toured the South and spent a vacation in Haiti. "I felt tension, fear, conflict oozing through me," Peck declared, "and now I realize what's got to be done."

"I'm just an ordinary guy. I don't know all the answers. But I'm pretty certain of this... prejudice and what causes it has got to go! Talk it out, legislate it out, educate it out with books, newspapers, radio, films. But one way or another, it's up to every last one of us to assume responsibility for the welfare of our fellow men."

MEMO TO ZANUCK: The Alerton Theatre in the Bronx rejected *The Iron Curtain* after meeting with progressive groups in that wide-awake community.

... *The Case of George Polk*, CBS radio commentator slain by Greek fascists, will be filmed by Jackson Leichter, a former associate of Orson Welles, with the assistance of the Newspaper Association for the Protection of Correspondents. Edwin R. Murrell will be the narrator with possibly Gregory Peck as the star.

... *The Story of the Green Bay Packers*, pioneer professional football team, being rushed into production for release in the football season. ... Jack Benny and Jack Carson being groomed by Warner Bros. to team in film comedies at Paramount's Hope-Crosby. ... *Drew Pearson* starring in a Columbia film based on the highlights of his career.

DOCUMENTARY NOTE: The Hollywood AFL Film Council has completed a 22-minute 16mm documentary, *Poverty in the Valley of Plenty*, dealing with the plight of agricultural workers in the Central Valley of California during a recent strike. The Council is made up of representatives of 25 studio unions and was set up to produce labor films with top professional standards. A second project in preparation deals with the history of Hollywood's major labor organizations.

THE BOX OFFICE SLUMP: A secret poll by the movie companies to determine the cause of the sharp decrease in attendance rocked the moguls on their heels when the results were tabulated. The survey showed the cause was—bad pictures! ... Incidentally, the studios have a backlog of 275 pictures (one or two good ones) in their vaults, in the event the Screen Actors Guild decides to strike at the expiration of their contract July 31. Negotiations for a new contract have been stalled for months. ... 11,250 movie theatres are now showing advertising films. ...

Around the Dial

Republican National Convention Field Day for Commentators

By Bob Lauter

THE REPUBLICAN CONVENTION naturally dominates every news broadcast, every program of commentary, from Winchell up. Last Sunday, Winchell stated that PM, or the New York Star as it is now known, will come out for Eisenhower. If true, it will be a surprise only to those who expected the paper to endorse Douglas. In his weekly war-hysteria department, Winchell offered his usual mystery-thriller assortment of irresponsible statements. Top secret papers circulating between Washington and France have reached "Russian agents." A document sent to the President warns of inflation (surprise!) but no depression, and claims that we face the greatest military threat in history. Our keyhole statesman winds up by advising the convention to prepare for war.

It is significant that Winchell, the war-monger with the largest audience in America, is supporting Eisenhower for the Democratic nomination. This gives us the peculiar coalition of Max Lerner, Gov. Laney of Arkansas (a politax Democrat), and Walter Winchell, now lined up behind this great "progressive."

ON MONDAY NIGHT, Gabriel Heatter (WOR, 9 PM) offered as the hottest convention rumor the existence of a Taft-Stassen bloc to fight the Dewey-Vandenberg bloc. He speculated on the possibility that Eisenhower would accept the Democratic nomination, and went so far as to say that Vandenberg is the only man against whom Eisenhower would refuse to run. This would suggest that Vandenberg's program is Eisenhower's. If so, "liberals" will have to do some fancy explaining of their Eisenhower boom.

Heatter reported further on the gay little act which Norman Thomas is putting on to the delight of the Republican delegates. As Heatter reported it, Taft approached Norman Thomas, and asked, "Are you here as a delegate, Mr. Thomas?" Taft accompanied the question with a broad grin.

"No, just as a reporter," replied Thomas, in what was evidently an atmosphere of gay banter.

Heatter, by the way, offers listeners the most eloquent and emotional commercial I have ever heard. I believe he plugs a deodorant, but he does it in Shakespearean accents and with a sense of drama that makes Hamlet seem like a musical comedy by comparison.

ARTHUR GAETH, UE's commentator (Mondays, WJZ, 10:45 PM), gave a general convention round-up. I personally thought his report was by no means sharp enough. When labor has time on the air, every minute is precious, and every word has to battle against ten thousand other words spoken by radio's news sources.

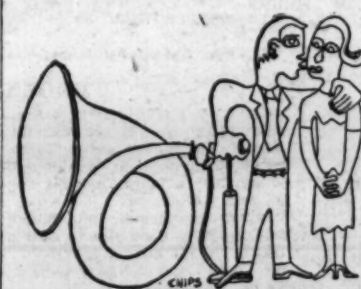
Discounting MacArthur as a possible candidate, Gaeth reported that the Taft headquarters have issued the very largest campaign buttons. Added to Taft's biggest band, and loudest group of choristers, he certainly must have the most flashy campaign currently cluttering up the City of Brotherly Love.

One-Act Plays

By Negro Unity

Theatre Saturday

The Negro Unity Theatre will present a program of one-act plays starring Earl Jones, tomorrow night (Saturday) at the YWCA, 179 W. 137 St., N. Y. C.



DAN DAILEY
"GIVE MY REGARDS TO BROADWAY"
A 20th Century-Fox Picture in Technicolor
On Variety Stage: The Andrews Sisters
Dean Martin and Jerry Lewis
On Ice Stage
Carol Lynn • Arnold Rhoda
ROXY 7th Ave. & 56th St.

"A FILM TO BE SEEN—AND SEEN AGAIN!"—N. Y. Times
PAISAN
Let 7th Ave. 67-5747
World, 49th St. Show Open 12:30 A.M.

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RAZZA
"Recommended"—PM
WHAT'S GOING ON IN BERLIN TODAY!
First German Pictures of Life in the German Capital!
THE WORD THAT STRIKES TERROR IN BERLIN'S UNDERWORLD!
A DEFA PRODUCTION stars TOMMY
Stanley 7th Ave. bet. 42 & 41 Sts.
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CARMEN English Titles
THE 2 WICKEDEST WOMEN IN THE WORLD!
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A Borgesian Bachanale!

NEW YORK STATE WALLACE-FOR-PRESIDENT COMMITTEE
presents **PEOPLE'S SONGS**
Pete SEEGER • Laura DUNCAN • Elliot SULLIVAN
Fighting Songs for Wallace
NEW PARTY HOOTENANNY
Norman Atkins • Hally Wood • Brownie McGhee • Betty Sanders
TOMORROW EVE. at 11:30 • TOWN HALL
Tickets 50c, \$1.20, \$1.50, \$1.90 at Box Office; People's Songs, WA 9-2354

RADIO PROGRAMS

MORNING
 11:15-WNBC-Katie's Daughter
 WOR-Tell-Test
 11:30-WNBC-Jack Berch
 WOR-Heart's Desire
 WJZ-Galen Drake
 WCBG-Grand Slam
 WNYC-BBC Radio Newsreel
 WQXR-LUN Newswell
 11:45-WNBC-Lon Lawton
 WJZ-Ted Malone
 WCBG-Rosemary
 WQXR-Violin Personalities
 WNYC-Music Time

AFTERNOON
 12:00-WNBC-Rad Hall
 WOR-Kate Smith
 WJZ-Welcome Travelers
 WCBG-Wendy Warren
 WQXR-News; Luncheon Concert
 WNYC-Midday Symphony
 12:15-WNBC-Metropolitan News
 WCBG-Aunt Jenny
 12:30-WNBC-Brokenshire
 WOR-News; Answer Man
 WJZ-News; Nancy Craig
 WCBG-Helen Trent
 12:45-WCBG-Our Gal Sunday
 12:55-WNBC-Farmer's Bulletin
 1:00-WNBC-Mary Margaret McBride
 WOR-Luncheon at Sardi's
 WJZ-Baukhage
 WCBG-Big Sister
 WNYC-Music
 WQXR-News; Midday Symphony
 1:15-WJZ-Nancy Craig
 WCBG-Ma Perkins
 1:30-WOR-The Stumpus Boys
 WJZ-Patt Barnes
 WCBG-Young Dr. Malone
 1:45-WNBC-Robert L. Ripley
 WOR-Victor H. Lindahl
 WCBG-Guiding Light
 2:00-WNBC-Double or Nothing
 WJZ-Magel McNeill
 WCBG-Second Mrs. Burton
 WNYC-Weather; Music
 WQXR-News; Encores

2:10-WNBY-Spotlight Varieties
 WCBG-Perry Mason
 2:30-Today's Children
 WOR-John Gambling
 WCBG-Nora Drake
 WJZ-Bride and Groom
 WQXR-Curtain at 2:30
 2:40-WNBC-Betty Crocker
 2:45-WNBC-Light of World
 WCBG-Evelyn Winters
 WOR-Favorite Melodies
 WQXR-Musical Memory Game
 3:00-WNBC-Life Can Be Beautiful
 WOR-Movie Matinee
 WJZ-Ladies Be Seated
 WCBG-Double or Nothing
 WQXR-News; Recent Releases
 WNYC-Symphonic Matinee
 3:15-WNBC-Ma Perkins
 3:30-WNBC-Pepper Young
 WOR-Daily Dilemma
 WJZ-Paul Whitman
 WCBG-Art Linkletter
 WQXR-Stringtime
 3:45-WNBC-Right to Happiness
 4:00-WNBC-Backstage Wife
 WOR-Barbara Welles
 WCBG-Hint Hunt
 WQXR-News, Symphonic Matinee
 4:15-WNBC-Stella Dallas
 4:30-WNBC-Lorenzo Jones
 WOR-Ladies Man
 WJZ-Treasure Bond Show
 WCBG-Galen Drake
 4:45-WNBC-Young Wilder Brown
 5:00-WNBC-When a Girl Marries
 WOR-Treasure Chest
 WJZ-Dick Tracy
 WCBG-Robert Q. Lewis
 WNYC-Disk Date
 WQXR-News; Today in Music
 5:15-WNBC-Portia Faces Life
 WOR-Superman
 WJZ-Terry and Pirates
 WQXR-Stan Freeman, Piano
 5:30-WNBC-Just Plain Bill
 WOR-Adventure Parade
 WJZ-Sea Hound

WCBG-Winner Talk All
 WQXR-Temple Emanu-El
 5:45-WNBC-Front Page Farrell
 WOR-Tom Mix

EVENING
 6:00-WNBC-Ken Banghart
 WOR-Lyle Van
 WJZ-Joe Hasel
 WCBG-Eric Sevareid
 WQXR-News; Music to Remember
 WNYC-Music
 6:15-WNBC-Bill Stern
 WOR-On the Century
 WJZ-Alan Prescott
 WCBG-U. N. Report
 6:30-WNBC-Animal World Court
 WOR-Fred Vandeventer
 WJZ-Edwin C. Hill
 WCBG-Lum 'n' Abner
 WNYC-Sports
 WQXR-Dinner Concert
 6:45-WNBC-Three Star Extra
 WOR-Stan Lomax
 WJZ-Ethel & Albert
 WCBG-Lowell Thomas
 WNYC-Weather; UN News
 7:00-WNBC-Supper Club
 WOR-Fulton Lewis, Jr.
 WJZ-Headline Edition
 WCBG-Bulah
 WNYC-Masterworks Hour
 WQXR-News; Concert Hour
 7:15-WNBC-News of the World
 WOR-Answer Man
 WJZ-Elmer Davis
 WCBG-Back Smith
 7:30-WNBC-To Be Announced
 WOR-Henry J. Taylor
 WJZ-Lone Ranger
 WCBG-Jerry Wayne Show
 7:45-WNBC-H. V. Kaltenborn
 WOR-Bill Brandt
 WCBG-Ned Calmer
 8:00-WNBC-Band of America
 WJZ-Fat Man
 WOR-Smiths of Hollywood
 WCBG-Mr. Ace & Lane
 WNYC-Great Masters
 WQXR-News; Symphony Hall

8:30-WNBC-Can You Top This?
 WOR-Leave It To The Girls
 WJZ-FBI
 WCBG-Danny Thomas
 WNYC-Concert
 8:55-WCBG-Bill Henry
 WOR-Billy Rose
 9:00-WNBC-First Piano Quartet
 WOR-Gabriel Heatter
 WJZ-Break the Bank
 WCBG-To Be Announced
 WQXR-News; Concert Hall
 9:15-WOR-Republican Convention
 9:30-WNBC-Bob Hanon
 WJZ-The Sheriff
 WCBG-Raymond Gaige
 WQXR-Designs in Harmony
 9:45-WQXR-Gypsy Serenade
 9:55-WJZ-Harry Wimer
 10:00-WNBC-Mystery Theatre
 WJZ-To Be Announced
 WCBG-Quiz-Everybody Wins
 WQXR-News; Nights in Latin America
 10:30-WNBC-Bill Stern
 WOR-Symphonette
 WJZ-Sports
 WCBG-Spotlight Revue; Spike Jones
 WQXR-Just Music
 11:00-WNBC-News
 WQXR-News; World of Music
 WOR-Fred Vandeventer
 WJZ-WCBG-News; Music
 11:05-WQXR-Hour of Symphony
 11:30-WNBC-Great Novels
 WCBG-Galen Drake
 WOR-Republican Convention
 WJZ-News; Music
 WQXR-News Reports
 12:00-WNBC-WCBG-News; Music
 WOR-WJZ-News; Music
 WQXR-News

Every young girl can use a well-tailored sports trio for fun under the sun. The youthful top ties prettily in a bow and requires a minimum of material. Shorts fit to perfection and the dirndl skirt is a junior favorite. Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1513 is designed for sizes 11, 12, 14, 16 and 18. Size 12, top, requires 1 1/2 yards of 35 or 39-inch fabric; shorts, 1 1/2 yards; skirt, 1 1/2 yards. For this pattern, send 25 cents, in coins, your name, address, pattern number, and also wanted to Barbara Bell, Daily Worker, 35 E. 12 St., New York 3.



Daily Worker Screen Guide

• Good
 •• Tops

If your local movie house is not listed here, please ask the Manager to mail us his advance listings.

First Run—Broadway

AMBASSADOR Loyalists
 ASTOR Melody Time
 AVENUE PLAYHOUSE •Mr. Smith Goes to Washington
 BIJOU Citizen Saint
 CAPITOL Fort Apache
 CRITERION Lady From Shanghai
 ELYSEE Sitting Pretty
 5TH AVE PLAYHOUSE Dreams That Money Can Buy
 55TH ST. PLAYHOUSE •Jenny Lamour
 GLOBE Arch of Triumph
 GOLDEN Epic Free
 GOTHAM •Night at the Opera
 LITTLE CARNEGIE •It Happened One Night
 LITTLE MET •Baker's Wife; Dr. Knock
 LOEW'S STATE Summer Holiday
 MANSFIELD The Betrayal
 MAYFAIR Time of Your Life
 MUSEUM OF MODERN ART Adieu; Leonard
 NEW EUROPE Ireland Today
 NEW YORK Counterfeits; Under Colorado Skies
 PARAMOUNT Dream Girl
 PARK AVENUE End of the River
 PIX Passionella •Torment
 RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL Emperor Waltz
 RIVOLI Tower of London; Man Who Reclaimed His Head
 RIVOLI Lull Belle
 ROCKY Give My Regards to Broadway
 RKO PALACE Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 STANLEY Razzia
 STRAND Romance on the High Seas
 VICTORIA Fighting Father Duane
 WINTER GARDEN Bad Sister
 WORLD •Falan

MANHATTAN East Side

ART Naked City
 ACADEMY OF MUSIC Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 ARCADIA B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes
 BEVERLY •Fanny
 CITY •Carmen; Lucresia Borgia
 COLONY Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 34TH ST. I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 52ND ST. TRANS-LUX Wanted for Murder
 58TH ST. GRANDE Possessed; Destry Rides Again
 58TH ST. TRANS-LUX •Shadow of a Doubt
 58TH ST. GRANDE •Brief Encounter; Love and Learn
 58TH ST. PLAYHOUSE •Gentleman's Agreement
 GRACIE SQUARE Easy to Wed; Abbott and Costello
 GRAMERCY PARK CINEMA Duel in the Sun
 GRANADA Schoolgirl Diary; Come Back to Sorrento
 IRVING PLACE Faria; Brocco
 LOEW'S CANAL •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 LOEW'S COMMODORE Road to Rio; Tenth Avenue Angel
 LOEW'S 42ND Road to Rio; Tenth Avenue Angel
 LOEW'S 72ND St. State of the Union; Red Stallion
 LOEW'S 8TH •All My Sons
 LOEW'S LEXINGTON State of the Union; Red Stallion
 LOEW'S ORPHEUM Road to Rio; Tenth Avenue Angel
 MONROE Philo Vance; Rocky
 NORMANDIE Unperished Glass
 PLAZA •Naked City
 RKO JEFFERSON •Naked City; Joe Palooka
 RKO PROCTOR'S 56TH Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 RKO PROCTOR'S 58TH Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 TRIBUNE Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 TUDOR Mill on the Floss; Something for the Boys
 YPOK Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble

West Side

ALDEN Macomber Affair; Start Cheering
 APOLLO •Farreboque; Man Are Not Gods
 ARDEN •Double Life; Black Bart
 BEACON •Confessions of a Rogue; To Live in Peace
 BELMONT El Compadre
 BRYANT Shanghai Gesture; Ex-Mrs. Bradford
 CARLTON Unconquered; Who Killed Doc Robin
 COLUMBIA •Naked City; Smart Politics
 DELMAR La Estrana Mujer; La Monja Alerey
 EDISON Home in Indiana; Life Boat
 6TH ST. PLAYHOUSE Mill on the Floss
 ELGIN Sundown; Broadway
 GREENWICH •Stairway to Heaven; Notorious Gentleman
 LAFFMOVIE Showoff
 LOEW'S 83RD State of the Union; Red Stallion
 LOEW'S LINCOLN SQ. •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 LOEW'S OLYMPIA State of the Union; Red Stallion
 LOEW'S SHERIDAN Road to Rio; Tenth Avenue Angel
 LYRIC •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 MIDTOWN •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 MEMO Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 NEW AMSTERDAM Road to Rio; Tenth Avenue Angel
 RIVERSIDE Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 RIVIERA •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 RKO COLONIAL Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 RKO 81ST St. Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 RKO NEW 23RD Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 SAYDY •Naked City; Joe Palooka

SCHUYLER •T-Men; Out of the Blue
 SELWYN Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay; Berlin Express
 77TH ST. •Naked City; Joe Palooka
 SQUIRE Johnny Apollo; This is My Affair
 STODDARD •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 STUDIO 85 •My Father's House; They Were Five
 SYMPHONY •Naked City; Joe Palooka
 TERRACE To the Ends of the Earth; Alias a Gentleman
 THALIA The Raven; •Lover's Return
 TIMES Berlin Express
 TIMES SQUARE Devil Ship; Code of the Prairie
 TIVOLI •Naked City; Joe Palooka
 TOWN Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 WAYVERLY To the Ends of the Earth; Alias a Gentleman
 YORKTOWN •Naked City; Rocky

Harlem

HARLEM OPERA HOUSE Humoresque; Scared to Death; Whirlwind Raiders
 LOEW'S APOLO •Naked City; Fighting Mad
 LOEW'S 118TH Road to Rio; Tenth Avenue Angel
 LOEW'S VICTORY To the Ends of the Earth; Alias a Gentleman
 RKO ALHAMBRA Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 RKO 125TH Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 RKO REGENT Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 RENAISSANCE To the Ends of the Earth; Alias a Gentleman
 ROOSEVELT •Naked City; Fighting Mad

Washington Heights

ALPINE Winter Meeting; To the Victor
 DALE To the Ends of the Earth; Alias a Gentleman
 DORSET To the Ends of the Earth; Alias a Gentleman
 EMPRESS If You Know Susie; The Fugitive
 GEN Borneo; Congarilla
 HEIGHTS B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes
 LANE •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 LOEW'S DYCKMAN •Naked City; Joe Palooka
 LOEW'S INWOOD Road to Rio; Tenth Avenue Angel
 LOEW'S RIO Road to Rio
 LOEW'S 175TH State of the Union; Red Stallion
 RKO COLISEUM Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 RKO HAMILTON Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 RKO MARBLE HILL Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 UPTOWN I Remember Mama; The Hunted

Bronx

ACE B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes
 ALLERTON Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 ASCOT The Raven; •overs Return
 BEACH Unconquered; Who Killed Doc Robin?
 BEDFORD •Naked City; Joe Palooka
 BURKE Unconquered; Who Killed Doc Robin
 CARLE Unconquered; Who Killed Doc Robin
 CONBOURSE Unconquered; Who Killed Doc Robin?
 DALE To the Ends of the Earth; Alias a Gentleman
 DE LUXE Buck Private; South of Tahiti
 EARL •Naked City
 FENWAY Sitting Pretty; My Girl Tia
 FREEMAN Unconquered; Who Killed Doc Robin?
 GLOBE Claudia and David; Home Sweet Home
 LIDS Cheers for Miss Bishop; Jimmy Steps Out
 LOEW'S AMERICAN •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 LOEW'S BOSTON RD. Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 LOEW'S BOULEVARD •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 LOEW'S BURNSIDE •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 LOEW'S BURLAND •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 LOEW'S ELSHER I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 LOEW'S FAIRMONT •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 LOEW'S FAIRVIEW Key Witness; Glamour Girl
 LOEW'S GRAND •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 LOEW'S NATIONAL •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 LOEW'S 167TH •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 LOEW'S PARADISE State of the Union; Red Stallion
 LOEW'S POST RD. •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 LOEW'S SPOONER •Naked City; Fighting Mad
 LOEW'S VICTORY •Naked City; Fighting Mad
 MOSHOLU Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 NEW RITZ Uncle Moses; Heart of New York
 PARK PLAZA Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay; Berlin Express
 PROSPECT Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 RKO CASTLE HILL Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 RKO CHESTER Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 RKO FRANKLIN Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 RKO FORDHAM Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 RKO MARBLE HILL Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 RKO PELHAM Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 RKO ROYAL Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 ROSEDALE B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes
 SQUARE Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 TUXEDO •Naked City; Joe Palooka
 UNIVERSITY Buckskin Frontier; Zenobia
 WARD B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes
 VALENTINE •Naked City; Joe Palooka
 ZENITH History is Made at Night; •You Only Live Once

BROOKLYN—Downtown

CLINTON Two Revivals
 FOX Intrigue; Mating of Millie
 LOEW'S MELBA •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 LOEW'S METROPOLITAN Unconquered; Fort Said
 MAJESTIC Mr. Muggs Rides Again; Mr. District Attorney

MONART Never Say Goodbye; Road to the Big House
 PARAMOUNT Hazard; Sainted Sisters
 STRAND Wallflower; Will It Happen Again?
 RKO ALBEE Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House; Counterfeits
 RKO ORPHEUM Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 ST. GEO. PLAYHOUSE I Remember Mama
 TERMINAL Buck Private; South of Tahiti
 TIVOLI Not Guilty; Russian Ballerina

Park Slope

ATLANTIC PLAYHOUSE I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 CARLTON Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 RKO PROSPECT Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 SANDERS Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble

Bedford

BELL CINEMA I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows
 LINCOLN History is Made at Night; •You Only Live Once
 LOEW'S BREVORT To the Ends of the Earth; Alias a Gentleman
 LOEW'S BEDFORD •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 NATIONAL B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes
 SAVOY Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay

Brownsville

BILTMORE Refuses to give out program.
 LOEW'S PALACE Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 LOEW'S PREMIER •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 MILLER Refuses to give out program.
 STONE Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 SUPREME I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 SUTTER •T-Men; Out of the Blue

Crown Heights

CARROLL I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 CONGRESS •Naked City; Joe Palooka
 CROWN •Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again
 HOPKINSON •Not Guilty; A Yank in Rome
 LOEW'S KAMEO •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 LOEW'S PITKIN Road to Rio; Tenth Avenue Angel
 LOEW'S WARWICK To the Ends of the Earth; Alias a Gentleman
 RKO REPUBLIC Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 ROGERS •Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again
 STADIUM Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay; Berlin Express

Flatbush

ALBEMARLE Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 ASTOR Man Who Seeks the Truth; Open Road
 AVALON Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 AVENUE D Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years
 AVENUE U •Gentleman's Agreement
 BEVERLY Winter Meeting; To the Victor
 CLARIDGE I Remember Mama
 COLLEGE •Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again
 ELM I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 FARRAGUT I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 GRANADA I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 JEWEL Pin-Up Girl; San Quentin
 KENT I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows
 KINGWAY Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay; Berlin Express
 LEADER I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 LINDEN Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 LOEW'S KINGS Road to Rio; Tenth Avenue Angel
 MARINE To the Ends of the Earth; Alias a Gentleman
 MAYFAIR I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 MIDWOOD Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 NOSTRAND I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 PARKSIDE •Fanny; Adventure in Music
 PATIO Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 QUENTIN Relentless; Sign of the Ram
 RIALTO Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 RKO KENNEDY Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 RUGBY •Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again
 TRAYMORE Relentless; Sign of the Ram
 TRIANGLE Relentless; Sign of the Ram
 VOGUE Not Guilty; Son of the Regiment

Brighton—Coney Island

LOEW'S CONEY ISLAND •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 OCEANA I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 RKO TILYU Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 SHEEPSHEAD B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes
 SURF Unconquered; Who Killed Doc Robin
 TUXEDO B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes

Boro Park—Bensonhurst

COLONY •T-Men; Out of the Blue
 LOEW'S BORO PARK •Naked City; Joe Palooka
 LOEW'S 46TH •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 LOEW'S ORIENTAL •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 MARBORO •Naked City; Joe Palooka
 WALKER •Naked City; Joe Palooka

Bay Ridge

BERKSHIRE •Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again
 CENTER Corsican Brothers; South of Page Page
 COLISEUM B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes
 ELECTRA Once Upon a Honeymoon; Betrayal from the East
 ENDICOTT Program unavailable
 FORTWAY Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble

HARBOR Unconquered; Who Killed Doc Robin
 LOEW'S ALPINE •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 LOEW'S BAY RIDGE I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 PARK Winter Meeting; To the Victor
 RITZ Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 RKO DYKER Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 RKO SHORE RD. B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes
 STANLEY Sitting Pretty; My Girl Tia

Ridgewood—Bushwick

EMPIRE Unconquered; Who Killed Doc Robin
 LOEW'S GATES •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 RIDGEWOOD Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 RIVOLI Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years
 RKO BUSHWICK Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 RKO MADISON Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay; Berlin Express

Williamsburg

ALBA I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 COMMODORE Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 KISMET Winter Meeting; To the Victor
 LOEW'S BROADWAY •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 LOEW'S VICTORY Big Town After Dark; Heart of Virginia
 MARCY I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 RAINBOW Sin Town; Next Time We Love
 RKO REPUBLIC Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 SUMNER Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble

QUEENS—Astoria

ASTORIA Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 BROADWAY I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 GRAND I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 LOEW'S TRIBORO Road to Rio; Tenth Avenue Angel
 STEINWAY Mummy's Tomb; Son of Dracula
 STRAND High Barbaree; My Brother Talks to Horses

Bayside

BAYSIDE •Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again
 CORONA I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 LOEW'S PLAZA •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 VICTORY Relentless; Bloodless Victory

Forest Hills

INWOOD Unconquered; Who Killed Doc Robin
 FOREST HILLS Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 INWOOD Relentless; Sign of the Ram
 MIDWAY Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 TRAYLON •Gentleman's Agreement

Flushing

LOEW'S PROSPECT •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 MAYFAIR •Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again
 ROOSEVELT I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 RKO KEITHS Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 TOWN •Shoe Shine; School for Danger
 UTOPIA Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years

Jamaica

ARION •Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again
 AUSTIN Sign of the Ram; Relentless
 BELLAIRE •Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again
 CAMBRIA Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 CARLTON B. F.'s Daughter; Angel's Alley
 CASINO Winter Meeting; To the Victor
 COMMUNITY I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 CROSSWAY Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 DRAKE •Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again
 GARDEN •Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again
 JAMAICA Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years
 KEITHS Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 LAURELTON Miracle of the Bells; Dangerous Years
 LEFFERTS I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 LINDEN Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 LITTLE NECK Unconquered; Who Killed Doc Robin?
 LOEW'S HILLSIDE •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 LOEW'S VALENCIA State of the Union; Red Stallion
 LOEW'S WILLARD •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 MAIN ST. PLAYHOUSE •Gentleman's Agreement
 MERRICK •Naked City; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay
 OASIS Top Hat; Tangle
 QUEENS Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay; Berlin Express
 RICHMOND HILL-GARDEN •Gentleman's Agreement
 Let's Live Again
 ROOSEVELT If Winter Comes; B. F.'s Daughter
 RKO ALDEN Berlin Express; Philo Vance
 ST. ALBENS •Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again
 SAVOY Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble

Rockaway

GEN I Remember Mama; The Hunted
 PARK •Naked City; Joe Palooka
 RKO COLUMBIA •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 RKO STRAND Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay

Woodside

BLISS Duel in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble
 CENTER Spy in the Mask; Fight for Freedom
 42ND ST. •Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again
 HOBART Unconquered; Luckiest Guy in the World
 LOEW'S •All My Sons; Are You With It?
 SUNNYSIDE I Remember Mama; The Hunted

YANKS BEAT FELLER, TAKE SERIES

Raschi 4-0 Victor, DiMaggio Hits 17th

CLEVELAND, June 24.—The red hot Yankees sank Bob Feller and the Cleveland Indians with a home run barrage today, 4-0, to take the big series three out of four and come within a game and a half of the American League lead. The result was a reversal of the recent four game series in New York.

Vic Raschi hurled a six hit shut-out to win his 9th straight of the season against one defeat and sew up the number one berth on the A.L. All Star team. Joe DiMaggio, George McQuinn and Johnny Lindell homered for all the winners' runs. It was Joe's 17th, tying him with Keltner for the Indians for the league lead. He is on a tear.

Raschi had to pitch himself out of one jam and did it brilliantly. In the fourth Boudreau singled and Raschi walked Robinson and Edwards to fill the bases with none away. Vic reached back to fan the dangerous Gordon and Keltner and get Hegan on a pop.

Feller gave five hits and fanned eight, his best strikeout crop of a

The Box Score

New York	ab	r	h	e	a	Cleveland	ab	r	h	e	a
Risutto	4	0	4	0	0	Tucker	3	0	0	0	0
Henrich	3	1	1	0	0	Mitchell	4	0	0	1	0
Berra	4	0	0	0	0	Boudreau	4	0	2	1	1
DiMaggio	4	1	1	0	0	Edwards	3	0	1	2	0
McQuinn	4	1	1	0	0	Gordon	3	0	0	1	0
Brown	3	0	1	0	0	Keltner	3	0	0	1	0
Lindell	4	1	1	0	0	Hegan	3	0	0	0	0
Stirnswiss	3	0	0	1	0	Feller	3	0	1	0	2
Raschi	3	0	0	0	1						

Totals 32 45 27 9 Totals 31 0 6 27 4

Score by innings:
New York 0 0 0 2 1 0 0 0 4
Cleveland 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Errors: Risutto, Berra. Runs batted in—McQuinn 2, Lindell, DiMaggio. Home runs—McQuinn, Lindell, DiMaggio. Stolen base—Tucker. Double plays—Risutto, McQuinn (3); Brown, Stirnswiss, McQuinn. Left on bases—New York 3, Cleveland 7; bases on balls—Off Feller 2, Raschi 3. Struck out—By Feller 5, Raschi 5. Time—2:00.

miserable season.

The Yanks move on to Detroit for a night game to open a four game series with the slumping Tigers. They scent the lead.

Chess Chatter...

If someone were to ask you to describe Reshevsky's style, most likely you would use the adjective "positional." And you would be right—nine times out of ten. That tenth game proves that Reshevsky has his wild moments too. In the last world championship Sammy hardly used a KP opening in the entire tourney, but here he smashes the French Defense with brilliant play inside of 30 moves.

The game was played in the 45th annual open tournament at Boston, 1944.

FRENCH DEFENSE

S. Reshevsky	A. Vasconcellos
WHITE	BLACK
1 P-K4	P-K3
2 P-Q4(a)	P-Q4
3 P-K3	P-QB4
4 PxP	N-Q2
5 N-KB3	BxP
6 B-Q3	N-K2
7 O-O	N-QB3
8 N-KB4	Q-B3(b)
9 N-B3	P-Q3
10 B-K	Q-N57(c)
11 B-N3	QxP7
12 NxfP!	PxN
13 B-N	Q-R4
14 P-K6!	N-B3
15 PxPch	KxP
16 B-R4	N-QN5?
17 N-K5ch	K-B
18 BxN	NxN
19 BxPch	K-B
20 RxfPch!!	B-K2(a)
21 Q-R5	R-B
22 Q-N5ch	K-R
23 N-N5ch(e)	P-N
24 Q-R6ch	K-N
25 QxPch	K-R
26 R/N7xR	Resigns

NOTES

(a) An interesting line is 2...P-QN3 against which 2...P-Q4 is considered inferior.

(b) Black should play 8...B-K2 followed by...O-O and an eventual...P-B3. But not 8...O-O7; 9 BxPch, KxB; 10 N-N5ch etc.

(c) Premature attack. Better would be 10...B-K2 or P-QN4.

(d) The R can't be taken. If 20...BxR; 21 Q-N4ch leads to mate.

(e) 21...K-R3; 22 N-B7 mate.

(f) A 21...K-B; 22 Q-B5ch, K-K2; 23 Q-B7ch, K-Q3; 24 Q-Q7 mate.

B 21...K-B; 22 Q-B5ch, K-K; 23 Q-B7ch, K-Q3; 24 Q-Q7 mate.

C 21...K-B; 22 Q-B5ch, K-N; 23 Q-B7 mate.

D 21...K-B; 22 Q-B5ch, K-N2; 23 Q-B7ch, K-R3; 24 Q-B6ch, K-R4; 25 P-N4 mate.

(III) A 21...K-B3; 22 Q-R4ch, K-K3; 23 Q-R6ch, K-K2 (K-B4; 24 P-N4 mate); 24 Q-N7ch, K-K3 (...K-K; 25 Q-B7ch, K-Q3; 26 Q-Q7 mate); 25 Q-B7ch, K-Q3; 26 Q-Q7 mate.

B 21...K-B3; 22 Q-R4ch, K-N2; 23 Q-N5ch, K-B; 24 Q-B6ch, K-K; 25 Q-B7ch, K-Q3; 26 Q-Q7 mate.

C 21...K-B3; 22 Q-R4ch, K-B4; 23 Q-R5ch, K-B5 (if...K-K3; see note (III) A.); 24 P-N3 mate.

(e) An amazing position! After sacrificing a N and B, White has four pieces left and every one of them is en prise!

See you Monday. —JESSE

Josh Gibson Jr. Carries The Name Into Baseball

By Lester Rodney

The greatest catcher in baseball history died two years ago without ever getting his name into a big league, or minor league box score. Like Satchell Paige, the greatest pitcher of them all, he was a victim of baseball's Jimcrow discrimination. His name was

Josh Gibson, a legendary name to those, Negro and white, who watched him play in the Negro Leagues, and to big leaguers who opposed him in exhibition games.

Josh is gone. But there's another Josh Gibson, his 17 year old son, a six foot, 180 pound athlete. Yesterday Josh Gibson Jr. was signed by the Youngstown Colts of the Mid-Atlantic League.

Young Josh, like his father, is a lusty right handed hitter. Despite his youth, he batted .368 for Schenley High School in Pittsburgh and was acclaimed for his great potential power and fine fielding at second base. He becomes the first Negro player in the 23 year old history of the Mid-Atlantic League. Youngstown is an independently owned team, with no farm attachments to the big leagues.

Josh Sr., who did most of his catching for the Homestead Grays, was a tremendous belter. In several National League parks he hit prodigious home runs, further than any big leaguer has ever driven the ball. At his peak he batted near .500 in the Negro Leagues and through exhibition games against teams of white big leaguers. In one regular season's play in the Negro League he hit the astounding total of 75 home runs.

As a defensive catcher he was a smart, sturdy, strong armed receiver. An idea of the way his potential value as a big leaguer was estimated can be gained from this quote of Walter Johnson, the immortal "Big Train"—"If Bill Dickey of the Yanks is worth \$100,000 as a catcher I would say Josh Gibson is easily worth \$200,000. There never was a catcher like him." Carl Hubbell of the Giants and other big leaguers unhesitatingly named him as an all time great catcher.

Josh was an outspoken fighter against discrimination, and several times congratulated this paper on its fight to end the shame of Jim-



THE LATE JOSH GIBSON

crow in our National Pastime. He lived to see Jackie Robinson signed by the Brooklyn Dodgers in the first breakthrough. But to the end he was extremely bitter against the undemocratic ban that kept "Paige and Gibson" from going down in

history as perhaps the greatest battery of them all.

His son carries a great name into the ranks of organized baseball. And the hearty best wishes for a great career from all who knew Josh, Sr.

ST. LOUIS BROWNS MAY FOLD UP

All signs pointed to the giving up of the ghost by the St. Louis Brown organization after a "crowd" of 2,787 turned out for a night game with the third place Athletics in perfect weather. President Richard Muckerman said over the Dizzy Dean radio program, "I am not going to be the head of any organization in St. Louis if the fans do not want it kept here."

A flock of rumors started right up, including Los Angeles, Queens, Baltimore, a third team in Chicago, etc.

Classified Ads

APARTMENT TO SUBLET

WASH. HTS. 3 rooms, elevator service, near 8th Ave., subway. To Sept. 15th, WA 8-3562.

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TWO FURNISHED rooms in Village for two quiet single men. Summer and fall. Box 234, Daily Worker.

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LARGE FURNISHED room facing the Hudson River, Riverside, cor. 143d St. Write Box 236, Daily Worker.

SEAGATE—Beautiful, furnished, airy room. Kitchen privileges, private, small family, suitable for couple, call ES 2-4036.

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APARTMENTS AND ROOM WANTED

FOREIGN student needs 1 or 2 room apartment. Box 239, c-o Daily Worker.

3-4 ROOMS, no sublets, \$45-55 willing to buy furniture to \$200, urgently needed by member of Daily Worker Editorial Board. Call Extension 454. ALgonquin 4-7974.

YOUNG ACTRESS desperately looking for home. Any apt., large, small, furnished, unfurnished. WA 4-5064, 9 a.m. to 1 p.m.

MEMBER National staff needs 2 1/2-4 rooms around 50. Call Cabot, AL 4-2215, 9-6.

HOUSE FOR SALE

EAST BRONX, one family 6 1/2 rooms, all modern improvements. Automatic oil burner, completely furnished, price \$8,500. Must have \$4,000 cash, no brokers. Box 235, Daily Worker.

FOR SALE

PORTABLE Typewriters, all Standard Brands. 10 to 25% savings with this ad. Standard Brand Distributors, 143 4th Avenue, near 14 St. GR 3-7819.

MODERN FURNITURE. Built to order. Oak, Walnut, Mahogany. Cabinetry. 54 E. 11 St. OR 3-3191. 9-5:30 p.m. Daily. 9-12:30 Sat.

HORNBY HARMONICS—20% discount, excellent Graduation gift. Musical supplies. ARTY's Music Centre, 1014 Flatbush Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. IN 2-4881.

SPECIAL FOR CLUB: 2 sets, 1 large chair, 1 bar, \$200, free delivery. Ed Wendel, JE 6-8000.

HELP WANTED

EXPERIENCED PAINTER, opportunity in established business. No cash needed. GI 8-0930.

POSITION WANTED

COLLEGE GRADUATE, 30, experienced bookkeeper, will accept anything, office, factory. ULster 7-0071.

COMPANION for children, afternoons, and Saturdays, responsible college girl, Call ES 2-5882 evenings.

RESORTS AND SUMMER HOMES

GLENBROOK FARMS, Athens, N. Y. 60 acres. Modern conveniences, large library, grand piano, camp fires. Write for folder. M. Berner, Prop.

MODERN TWO ROOM bungalow; ideal for children, swimming on premises, washing machine, spacious grounds, BU 7-4236 or Liberty 724-J-1.

FURNISHED apartment, kitchen, laundry, near beach, buses, quiet home July to Sept. Also single rooms, couple, kitchen privileges. 270 Lily Pond Ave. 5, South Beach, Staten Island, N.Y.

SUMMER LOTS and cabins for sale. Next to Camp Beacon. Inquire Driscoll Place.

LARGE airy rooms, convenient shopping, bathing. Reasonable. Large 3-room bungalow. Seventeen Pine, Ellenville, N. Y. Phone 330-J.

PARENTS' INTERRACIAL CAMP, Camp Sky Mountain, in heart of the Catskills, is the place for your child this summer. Reasonable rates: \$85 for season; \$45 for one month; \$25 for 2 weeks. Excellent supervision, fun and good food. Contact Miss Lillian A. Seldon, 1783 Amsterdam Avenue, N. Y. 31, N. Y. Apt. 2N near 149th St. after June 24th, 1948, address to Miss Lillian A. Seldon, Camp Sky Mountain, RFD No. 1, Box 195, Catskill, N. Y. Phone Catskill 867 J-1.

BEECHWOOD Lodge, Peekskill, N. Y. Famous for good food, all sports. Make reservations for July 4. Call or write Peekskill 3722.

MODERN FARM apartments, near Lake vicinity, Albany. UN 4-6159.

YOU NEED a rest, come to Avanti Farm, Ulster Park, N. Y. Jewish-American cooking, brook for bathing, \$28 per week, children \$22.50. Phone 591-M3.

SERVICES

FLOOR SCRAPED and finished like new. Reasonable. Call GR 3-7828 mornings.

RELIABLE CARPENTER, remodels attics, basements, porches, garages, into livable rooms. Builds bungalows also. Reasonable. NI 8-0191 evenings.

SOFA SEAT bottoms, rebuilt in your home \$12. New webbing, new lining, springs retied, furniture repaired, remodeled, repolished, reupholstered, slipcovered. Comradely attention. TRafalgar 7-2554.

TRAVEL

PRIVATE CAR for trips to Monticello. Travel in comfort from door to door. Call evenings, Virginia 7-8628.

WANTED, GUY with car going to Cape Cod, will share expenses, Stan Edelson, 541 East 12th Street, N. Y. C.

YOUNG COUPLE want ride to California. Will share driving, expenses. IL 8-9718.

PERSONAL

FORMER STUDENTS of Hortense Soviet-ski, Puppeteer. Write Box S, People's Songs, 126 West 21st St. You are needed for election work this summer.

TRUCKING

TWO JEEP Station Wagons. Available, light trucking. Pleasure trips our specialty. Eddy Johnson, UN 4-8664. MO 3-7418. If there's a road, we'll carry the load.

MOVING DONE—Weekends—Camp Beacon, Peekskill vicinity. Reasonable rates. Call evenings. Dayton 9-4324, B. Nahman.

TRUCKS FOR HIRE

ROCKAWAY, LONG BEACH, pre-war prices. Small jobs, metropolitan area. Reasonable rates. Call Ed Wendell, JU 6-8000, day-night.

Results, Entries, Al's Selections

Aqueduct Results

FIRST—\$3,500; claiming; 2-year-olds; 5 1/2 furlongs.
Eternal Great (Kirkland) 9.70 6.90 4.50
Carry Message (Combest) 45.40 15.30
Sure Gildie (Wolfe) 4.00
Also ran: Ice Cap, Holly Star, Banovina, tough. Time—1:06 4/5.

SECOND—\$3,500; claiming; 3-year-olds; 7 furlongs.
Lady Fakir (Errico) 6.90 4.70 3.30
Royal Tartan (Dodson) 24.00 10.10
Queen Of Roses (Meyer) 2.40
Also ran: Dartmouth, Ron Albert, Overpower, Mattie Girl, Dime, Sweep Hand, Combine, Sarabelle, Hal's Pal. Time—1:26 1/5.

THIRD—\$2,500; claiming; hurdles; 3-year-olds & up; about 1 1/4 miles.
Stamper II (Murdock) 5.30 3.80 2.90
Zadoc (Mallison) 5.90 3.88
Escarp (Leonard) 4.30
Also ran: B-Bold Mate, Little Que, Knight's Armor, Fieldfare, Merchantman, April Dip. Time—3:23 2/5.
a-Finished 1st but disqualified.

FOURTH—\$3,500; claiming; 4-year-olds & up; 1 1/16 miles.
Maiden (Kenny) 7.30 3.80 3.30
Adlibit (Mehrtens) 3.80 2.90
Quaker (Francesco) 6.10
Also ran: Flight Nurse, Persepolis, Flame Of India, Auspicious, Warrenton, Diablaza, Croupier, Dauntless Bo. Time—1:47 3/5.

FIFTH—\$5,000; allowances; 3-year-olds; 6 furlongs.
Fugit (Dodson) 8.80 4.70 3.60
Control (Clark) 9.40 4.20
Myrmidon (Mehrtens) 3.50
Also ran: One Bell, Big II. Time—1:11 4/5.

SIXTH—\$5,000; allowances; 4-year-olds & up; 1 1/16 miles.
Perfect Bahram (Kirkid) 9.00 5.60 3.40
Rocket Bomb (Atkinson) 4.10 2.90
Mahmoudess (Meyer) 2.90
Perfect, Spicebush, Equanimous. Time—1:45.

SEVENTH—\$3,500; claiming; 3-year-olds; 1 1/16 miles.
Storm King (Combest) 5.50 2.40 2.50
Connie Sam (Clah) 4.20 3.10
Empty Noose (Roselle) 2.80
Also ran: Alice Simms, Andiano, Sun

Ember, Limehill. Time 1:46 2/5.
EIGHTH—\$3,500; claiming; 4-year-olds & up; 1 1/4 miles.
Old Faithful (Atkinson) 11.30 5.30 4.30
Coat Of Arms (Permane) 4.70 3.90
V For Victory (Combest) 7.50
Also ran: Big Wheel, Eastonian, Complex, Dancing Margot, Friend Or Foe, Sir Gallascene, Hyperhelio, Ringthebell. Time—1:52 4/5.

Aqueduct Entries

FIRST—\$3,500; claiming; maidens; 2-year-olds; fillies; 5 1/2 furlongs.
Androchia 116 Ternal Piety 110
Tassel 114 Buzzabout 112
Contrastall 108 Doby 116
Trifle 105 a-xxPari T 105
xxLapis Lazuli 107 xxSome Ending 101
Linda A 116 Juliee 116
Kallias 116 a-Miss Daffly 112
a-E. P. Bieber entry.

SECOND—\$4,000; claiming; 4-year-olds & up; 7 furlongs.
Cencerro 121 xPomcan 119
Medalist 113 xVancean 126
Time Stitch 122 Hitem 121

THIRD—\$4,000; for maiden; 2-year-old colts & geldings; 5 1/2 furlongs.
a-The Admiral 116 c-Barefoot Boy 116
Shine On 116 Ring Kay 116
Cossack 115 a-Melstrom 116
Cavendish 116 a-Anglesse 116
Bimover 116 Mayes Riley 119
Big Time 116 b-xxTik Willow 109
b-Reynard 116 a-Dry Fly 116
Blue Thanks 116
a-O. Phipps-Wheatley Stable-B. Bogert entry.
b-W. Ziegler Jr. entry.
c-Cain Noy Stable entry.

FOURTH—\$4,000; allowances; 3-year-old fillies; 6 furlongs.
Ancon 108 xxIntermediary 108
Paddle Duck 119 Best Boots 119
a-Sinsin 119 Mayes Riley 119
a-Keep Watch 116 Battle On 113
Gallita 118 a-Cunning Miss 113
a-H. E. Jackson-H. Lamongue-W. S. Horne entry.

FIFTH—\$10,000 added; The American Stakes; 3-year-olds & up; about 1 1/4 miles.

a-Top Knot 130 a-Gestapo 135
Gunboats 130 Diabie De Gosse 141
Britannicus III 154 Pebalong 149
H Hour 134
a-H. Kaplan-Marlet Stable entry.

SIXTH—\$4,000; allowances for 3-year-olds only; 1 1/16 miles.
xxSwedak 110 Quebec 113
Props 117 Boom Boom 120
Natural 120 Christie Rogers 113
Me Always 112 xBanish 103
Quick Set 113

SEVENTH—\$4,000; claiming; 4-year-olds & up; 7 furlongs.
Riding Time 118 Deep Texas 120
xxThor 111 Greek Hero 116
Gay Gunner 103 xxReckon 112
xxLet Me Thru 108

EIGHTH—\$3,500; claiming; 4-year-olds & up; 7 furlongs.
Jagard 108 xxCacique II 106
a-xCoronet Star 112 Set Point 113
Broad Albin 113 She's Home 113
Head Smart 108 Bill Cogswell 113
Little Bengy 113 Mr. Pickwick 108
Sweep Son 118 a-xHougate 108
xMy Malcha 103 Bay Magic 113
xxBright Willie 119 Reindroduction 113
a-Mrs. H. H. Hecht-H. H. Hecht entry.
x-5 lbs; xx-7 lbs.; apprentice allowance claimed.

AL'S SELECTIONS

1—Androchia, Doby, Eternal Piety.

2—Medalist, Cencerro, Vancean.

3—Swordstown, The Admiral, Blue Thanks.

4—Mayes Riley, Best Boots, Cunningham Miss.

5—Pebalong, Britannicus III, Gunboats.

6—Christie Rogers, Banish, Swedak.

7—Ruling Time, Greek Hero, Thor.

8—Bright Willie, Coronet Star, Jagard.

9—She's Home.

FIGHT RAINED OUT AGAIN BROOKS COP 2, GIANTS SPLIT

Robby's Grand Slam Settles Opener 6-2

The Brooklyn Dodgers, thanks to a grand slam home run by Jackie Robinson and six hitless innings of pitching by Rex Barney swept a double header from the Pittsburgh Pirates, 6 to 2 and 8 to 6, at Ebbets Field yesterday.

Robinson's grand slam home run in the last of the ninth won the first game while Barney's mound chore featured the nightcap.

Darkness halted the nightcap after seven and a half innings. Barney weakened in the seventh when Johnny Hopp opened with a triple and Barney issued two walks. When Ed Stevens singled off the right field wall, Hank Behrman, recently recalled from Montreal, stepped in to stop the Pirate rally that produced three runs.

The Dodgers added a pair in their half and Behrman was knocked out when Pittsburgh tallied three in the first of the eighth.

Robinson paced the Dodgers in the nightcap by getting two doubles and a pair of singles. He had seven hits in nine chances in the two games.

Bosox Divide, Ted Hits Two

CHICAGO, Ill., June 24 (UP).—The victorious march of Boston's revived Red Sox through the west was halted temporarily today as the White Sox won the first half of a double header, 3-1, but it was resumed in the nightcap under the impetus of Ted Williams' bat, which gave the Red Sox an 8 to 5 triumph.

Williams blasted out two home runs in this game on the only times Chicago pitchers didn't see fit to walk him. Each came with a man on base and, coupled with fine relief pitching by Earl Johnson, gave Boston its seventh victory in eight games since leaving home.

Bill Wight, young southpaw, limited the Red Sox to six hits in the first game to hand them their first defeat since Chicago beat them on June 12. Five singles and a walk off Ellis Kinder in the second inning gave Wight a margin he had little difficulty protecting.

Ray Ready to Guarantee Fite

Chicago, June 24 (UP). — Ray (Sugar) Robinson said today he was ready to deposit the final \$1,000 demanded by the Illinois Athletic Commission as a weight guarantee for his welterweight title bout with Bernard Docusen.

The bout, twice postponed by rain, will be fought at Comiskey Park next Monday.

Rickey Undergoes Physical Checkup

Branch Rickey, president of the Brooklyn Dodgers, yesterday called off a planned fishing trip and visited Peck Memorial Hospital, near Ebbets Field, for a physical check-up when he ran a slight fever.

Rickey is 64 years old.

Games Today and Probable Pitchers

AMERICAN LEAGUE

New York (Reynolds 8-2) at Detroit (Trucks 4-4), night.

Washington (Wynn 6-7) at Cleveland (Lemon 10-5), night.

Philadelphia (Coleman 7-4) at Chicago (Gettel 1-2), night.

Boston (Parnell 2-3) at St. Louis (Stephens 1-4), night.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Cincinnati (Wehmeier 5-2) at New York (Kennedy 0-1), night.

St. Louis (Munger 3-6) at Brooklyn (Hatten 5-4), night.

Pittsburgh (Ostermueller 3-1) at Boston (Shoun 3-0), night.

Chicago (Borow 2-1) at Philadelphia (Leonard 6-5), night.

SCORES

NATIONAL LEAGUE

(1st Game:)

Pittsburgh 001 010 000—2—3—1
Brooklyn 000 000 024—6—6—1

Chesnes, Queen (9) and Riddle. Taylor, Minners (6) Ramsdell (9) and Hodges. Winning pitcher—Ramsdell. Losing pitcher—Chesnes. Home run—Robinson.

Pittsburgh 000 000 33—6—3—1
Brooklyn 300 030 2x—8—10—1

E. Riddle, Singleton (6) and Fitz Gerald; Barney, Behrman (7), Roe (8) and Hodges. Winning pitcher, Barney. Losing pitcher, E. Riddle.

Second game—called after 7½ innings, account of rain.

(Second Game)

Chicago 063 200 000—11—12—1
New York 010 000 010—2—4—4

Hammer and Walker; Hartung (2) Koslo (4) Trinkle (9) and Westrum. Losing pitcher, Hartung. Home runs, Hammer, Nicholson.

St. Louis at Boston, night game.

Cincinnati at Philadelphia, night game.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

New York 000 210 001—4—5—2
Cleveland 000 000 000—0—6—0

Raschi and Berra; Feller and Hegan. Home runs—Di Maggio, McQuinn, Lindell.

Boston 000 000 100—1—6—1
Chicago 030 000 00x—3—6—1

Kinder, Johnson (7) and Tebbetts; Wight and Robinson. Losing pitcher—Kinder.

Boston 001 032 020—8—10—0
Chicago 203 000 003—5—11—1

Kramer, Johnson (6) and Ratis; Haynes, Caldwell (6) and Weigel. Winning pitcher, Kramer. Losing pitcher, Caldwell. Home runs, Di Maggio, Williams (2).

Washington at Detroit, postpaid, rain.

Philadelphia at St. Louis, night game.

NIP CUBS 3-2, DROP 2nd 11-2

Rookie Ralph Hamner's four-hit pitching and a slam-bang Chicago hitting spree gave the Cubs an 11 to 2 second game victory at the Polo Grounds yesterday after the Giants took the opener, 3 to 2, behind Larry Jansen's six-hit hurling job.

Falling into the defensive deficiencies which caused them to lose five straight games last week, the Giants lost all chance of winning the second game at an early stage. The Cubs put over six runs in the second inning, routing starter Clint Hartung and continuing their depredations upon relief hurler Andy Hansen.

The Cubs made only four hits in the big inning, a double by Andy Pafko and singles by Al Walker, Ed Waitkus and Hal Jeffcoat, but three errors, two by third baseman Sid Gordon, and one by centerfielder

The Box Score

Chicago	ab	r	h	e	a	New York	ab	r	h	e	a
Mauch 2b	4	0	0	3	3	Kerr ss	4	0	1	1	3
Waitkus 1b	4	0	2	1	0	Lockman lf	4	0	0	0	0
Jeffcoat cf	4	0	0	1	0	Thomson, cf	4	0	0	0	0
Pafko 3b	3	0	1	0	3	Mize 1b	3	1	1	4	3
Nicholson rf	4	0	1	4	0	Cooper c	3	1	1	4	0
Lowrey lf	3	0	1	0	0	Marshall rf	2	0	0	1	0
Scheffing c	4	1	0	5	1	Gordon 3b	4	0	1	1	0
Culler ss	1	0	0	0	3	Rigney 2b	0	0	0	1	5
a-Walker	1	0	0	0	0	Jansen p	3	0	0	0	3
a-Smalley	0	0	0	0	0	Jones p	0	0	0	0	0
Schmitts p	2	0	0	0	1						
b-Cavaris	1	0	0	0	0						
Kush p	0	0	0	0	2						
d-Schenck	1	0	0	0	0						

Totals 33 2 6 24 12 Totals 26 3 5 27 18
a-Grounded out for Culler in 7th
b-Grounded out for Schmitts in 7th
c-Hit home run for smaller in 9th
d-Grounded out for Kush in 9th

Scores by innings:
Chicago 000 000 000 2-3
New York 3 0 0 000 00x-3
Errors—Marshall, Gordon. Runs batted in—Cooper, Gordon, 2, Maddern, 2. Two-base hits—Gordon. Three base hits—Kerr. Home run—Maddern. Sacrifices—Cooper. Double plays—Culler-Mauch-Waitkus, Scheffing, Mauch. Left on bases—Chicago 9, New York 7. Bases on balls—Off Schmitts 7, Jansen 4. Strike outs—By Schmitts 4, Jansen 3, Jones 1. Hits and runs—Off Schmitts 4, and 3 in 6 innings; Kush 1 and 0 in 2 innings; Jansen 6 and 2 in 2 1/3 innings by Jones 0 and 0, in 1 1/3 inning. Winning pitcher—Jansen. Losing pitcher—Schmitts. Umpires—Ballantant, Barlick and Barr. Time 2:00. Attendance 21,000 (estimated).

Scotty Thomson, contributed to the scoring as did two walks.

Hamner, whose only previous victory this year also was in a starting role against the Giants, got his first big league homer in the third to produce three more runs. Bill Nicholson got a homer in a two-run fourth after Waitkus singled, went to second on a wild throw by catcher Westrum and scored on a two-base wild pitch.

The first Giant run was a homer by Gordon and they picked up another on a walk, Buddy Kerr's safe bunt, a walk and a long fly by Johnny Mize.

In the opener, the Giants scored three runs in the first inning off lefty Johnny Schmitts. Walker Cooper, returning to the lineup for the first time since May 3, drove in one run with a single and Gordon's double produced the other two. The Giants got no more runs and were held to four-hits for the distance.

Rookie Clarence Maddern ruined Jansen's shutout in the ninth when as a pinch-hitter he got his third major league homer with a man aboard. All three were hit in the Polo Grounds.

It was Jansen's eighth victory.

Rains Fall For Stadium Title Tilt

BULLETIN

The heavyweight championship bout between Joe Louis and Jersey Joe Walcott was postponed last night for the second time until tonight because of thunder-showers that drenched Yankee Stadium.

Long lines of fans sweltered in sultry murky heat outside Yankee Stadium waiting to buy bleacher seats for the Joe Louis-Jersey Joe Walcott heavyweight championship fight which was to go on as scheduled Thursday night after a one-day postponement because of rain.

Despite the sporadic outbursts of thundershowers as this edition went to press, some 10,000 general admission seats at \$5 each has been placed on sale at the Stadium at 5 p.m. The crowd was expected to approximate 50,000.

Louis, still favored at 11-5, left his training camp in Pompton Lakes, N. J., by automobile for New York at 2:45 p.m. He remained at the home of a Harlem friend until fight time. The champion, ready for his 25th defense of the heavyweight crown, had returned to Pompton Wednesday after showers caused a 24-hour postponement.

Walcott, 34-year-old father of six children, remained at a downtown hotel while awaiting his second chance to wrest the title from 34-year-old Louis, whom he nearly de-

feated at Madison Square Garden, Dec. 5.

Four persons, who had planned to witness the bout, sailed for England on the Queen Mary. They were Gus Lesnevich, light heavyweight champion who may fight the winner in September; manager Joe Vella; trainer Freddie Pierro, and promoter Jack Solomons of London. Lesnevich will defend his 175-pound crown against Freddie Mills of England at London on July 26.

Louis and Walcott ate light breakfasts, which included orange juice and eggs, and mid-afternoon meals that included steaks. Each also took a limbering-up hike in the forenoon.

Louis has promised that this will be his last fight—that he will retire immediately. However, co-manager John Roxborough said before the fight, "Don't take Joe's retirement for granted. That question will be decided after the bout."

Never a Record Like This One!

This was the record, the greatest championship reign in history, as Joe Louis climbed through the ropes at Yankee Stadium last night to defend his title for the 25th time

against Jersey Joe Walcott. Win or lose against Walcott, the record speaks for itself—Joe Louis, heavyweight champion for the ages.

June 13, 1935—James J. Braddock defeated Baer, 15 rounds, Garden Bowl.

June 22, 1937—Joe Louis knocked Braddock out, 13 rounds, Chicago.

August 30, 1937 — Louis defeated Tommy Farr, 15 rounds, Yankee Stadium.

February 23, 1938 — Louis knocked out Nathan Mann, 3 rounds, Madison Square Garden.

April 1, 1938 — Louis knocked out Harry Thomas, 5 rounds, Chicago.

June 22, 1938—Louis knocked out Max Schmeling, 1 round, Yankee Stadium.

January 23, 1939—Louis knocked out John Henry Lewis, 1 round, Madison Square Garden.

April 17, 1939—Louis knocked out Jack Roper, 1 round, Los Angeles.

June 23, 1939—Louis knocked out Tony Galento, 4 rounds, Yankee Stadium.

September 20, 1939—Louis knocked out Bob Pastor, 11 rounds, Detroit.

February 9, 1940—Louis outpointed Arturo Godoy, 15 rounds, Madison Square Garden.

March 29, 1940—Louis knocked out Johnny Paycheck, 2 rounds, Madison Square Garden.

June 29, 1940 — Louis knocked out

Arturo Godoy, 8 rounds, Yankee Stadium.

December 16, 1940—Louis knocked out Al McCoy, 6 rounds, Boston.

January 31, 1941—Louis knocked out Red Burman, 5 rounds, Madison Square Garden.

February 17, 1941—Louis knocked out Gus Dorazio, 2 rounds, Philadelphia.

March 21, 1941—Louis knocked out Abe Simon, 13 rounds, Detroit.

April 8, 1941 — Louis knocked out Tony Musto, 9 rounds, St. Louis.

May 23, 1941—Louis knocked out Buddy Baer, 7 rounds, Washington, D.C.

June 18, 1941—Louis knocked out Billy Conn., 13 rounds, Polo Grounds, N. Y.

September 29, 1941—Louis knocked out Lou Nova, 6 rounds, Polo Grounds, N. Y.

January 9, 1942—Louis knocked out Buddy Baer, 1 round, Madison Square Garden.

March 27, 1942—Louis knocked out Ab: Simon, 6 rounds, Madison Square Garden.

June 19, 1946—Louis knocked out Billy Conn, 8 rounds, Yankee Stadium.

September 18, 1946—Louis knocked out Tami Mauriello, 1 round, Madison Square Garden.

December 3, 1947—Louis outpointed Jersey Joe Walcott, 15 rounds, Madison Square Garden.